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## CAN SCIENCE MAKE US LIVE FOREVER? Television-Our Next Industrial Boom



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Volume XVI Number 2

## SPECIAL FEATURES

Television-Our Next Industrial Boom ..... 35
An interview with Philo T. Farnsworth, vice president of Farnsworth Television Incorporated, by Donald G. C'ooley
Asia, the Tinder Box of War ..... 40
By John Edwin Hogg
Identify Cars-Win in $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}$ Cash Contest ..... 46
The Kentucky Derby-Testing Laboratory of Super-Horses ..... 50
By Col. Matt J. Winn, president of American Turf Association, as told to Ollie M. James
Can Science Make Us Live Forever? ..... 54By Donald Gray
Uncle Sam Battles Dusters and Floods ..... 60
By James Dyson
The Umpire Never Sees the Plate ..... 64
By Bill McGowan, American League Umpire, as told to Bob Gordon
Building Dreams of Steel in San Francisco Bay ..... 68By C. W. Geiger
Where To Catch Big Fish ..... 74
By Robert Page Lincoln
Besting Mother Nature With Home
Air Conditioning ..... 80By Alfred Albelli
How Soapbox Graduates Build Midget Racers ..... 84
By R. V. Collins,
Midget Car Builder and Designer

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wheels. Do not fail zo enter this contest. wheels. Do not fail ${ }^{20}$ enter this contest.

## SHORTER FEATURES

Nic Sprank - - - - - 34
Inside the World's Largest Airship45
Ant Palaces Create NewPastime - - - - 53
Lieut. Com. Martinek-TheJules Verne of the Comics 59
Paragraph Oddities59
Colonial Ruin Becomes
Charming Home ..... 73
First Cash Prize Winners An-nounced in $\$ 50.00$ NeededInventions Contest - - - 77
Super-Cycle to Smash AllSpeed Records - - - 79Housework Made Easier WithNew Accessories - - - - 87
HOW-TO-BUILD FEATURES
"Cruisemite"-The Ideal
Trailer Home ..... 90


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## CONTENTS—Continued from page 4

Special Items For Home Owners<br>Colonial Ruin Becomes Charming<br>Home - - - - - - - Besting Mother Nature With Home Air<br>Conditioning - - - - - - 80-81 Improving the Garden With Outdoor<br>Furniture - - - - - - 96-97-98<br>A Simple Cottage for Vacation Use - 103<br>New Ideas for the Home Repair Man 110

Cookie Jar and Candy Tray; Simple Home Lathe Projects ..... 95
Improving the Garden With Outdoor Furniture ..... 96
Plans for "Buzzer"-A Fourteen-Foot Run- about - - - - - - - - - - - - ..... 100
Building Flying Models of Famous Racing Planes ..... 104
A Midget Public Address System for Home or Office ..... 112
NEW MECHANICAL INVENTIONS
Mechanical Reporter Replaces Stenographer 38 Pit Extractor Leaves No Marks _ - _ ..... 38
Motor Truck Runs On Wood Fuel ..... - 39
Device Detects Poison Gas In Autos ..... 39
Air Ace Introduces Pet Scooter ..... 44 New Process Produces Noiseless Records ..... 48
Model Boat Aims at Speed Mark ..... 48
Outboard Motor Used to Mix Oils ..... 49
Tensile Strength Machine Settles Molecules ..... 52
Mercury Light Projects Sun Rays ..... 52
Paint Striper Yields Smooth Line ..... 52
Llike Fish ..... 57
Electric Pipe Draws Off Nicotine ..... 57
Rotating Swing Makes Dizzy Speed ..... 58
Light Beams Operate New 'Phone ..... 58
Ice Cream Dispensed in Paper Tube ..... 58
Sea Rescues Aided by Seagoing Ambulance ..... 63
63
Planes Feature Novel Wing Design ..... 63
Table-Top Foundry Does Real Work ..... 67
Headstock Swivels at Right Angles ..... 67
Tractor Sub Cruises on Ocean Floor ..... 71
Air Cushions Replace Metal Springs ..... 71
Bat-Winged Plane Increases Air Safety ..... 72
Gear Shift Simplifies Bike Riding - - - - ..... 72
72
British Speed Demon Builds Diesel-Powered Racing Car ..... 76
Handle Opens Door; Raises Window ..... 76
Steam Motorcycle Cruises 50 Miles on Gallon of Fuel Oil ..... 78
Lateral Drive Wheels Park Auto ..... 78
Wire Fabrics Made on Loom ..... 78
[Coninued on page 8]

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## CONTENTS—Continued from page 6



## INTERESTING SCIENTIFIC ITEMS



## FOR THE WORKSHOP FAN

Build This Sidewalk Shuffeboard Game - - 89
Non-Slip Cover Protects New Books - - - 89
Summer Suggestions for Modern Motorists - 99
Metal Oars Simplify Boat Rowing - - - - 109
Clip Holds Fixture Plugs Together - - - 109
Colonial Lamp is Novel Lathe Job - - - 109
New Ideas for the Home Repair Man - - - 110
New Sports for Active Youths - - - - - 111
Timely Hints for Outdoor Folk - - - - 114

## DEPARTMENTS

Solving the Readers Problems - - - - 14
Random Chips from the Editor's Workbench 22
Nic Sprank - - - - - - - - - 34
Paragraph Oddities - - . - - - - 66
Sportsman's Campfire - - - - - - . 74
Camera Puzzlers - . . . . - . . - 116
Business Ideas - - - - . - . - . - 146

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# A frank man to PATENTS-INVENTIONS 

THE world of invention moves on. The Patent Office clerk who resigned his job back in 1833, because he said there was nothing left to invent, now stands out as one of the funniest men in American History. Think of everything that's happened in the last 100 years! Did you see the notice in the papers that an obscure worker, Hans Wach, has invented a simple device to utilize exhaust steam on steam boats? Already, the report states, the steam ship lines have saved more than $\$ 15,000,000$ in fuel bills with his invention. Almost in the same breath the Dept. of Commerce announced that it will soon test out a new, non-crashable aeroplane, which the average man can learn to fly in a day, which will travel at 110 miles an hour and sell at the price of a cheap automobile. An unknown Seattle man has invented a robot to go 5,000 feet under the sea and recover millions and millions of dollars worth of gold lying at the bottom of the ocean since the days of the early Spaniards.

Remember this: For every outstanding big, invention there are thousands of small, simple things for use in the home, the office, the factory, on the farm, on every sort of travel conveyance. Little articles like you find on the counters of a 10 -cent store, hardware store, drug store, toy and novelty shop.

## Many Little Ideas Have Big Commercial Possibilities

A person finds something he's using doesn't work right, or it's clumsy, or costs too much. He gets a happy thought. He improves the old Article. That's contribution to human progress. That's the way that many, many men have reached the goal of financial comfort, independence and even wealth. Most of the things millions of us use didn't come from the brains of engineers and physicists. They came from the mind and maybe the crude home work bench of Mr. Average Man, busily engaged in earning his bread and butter at whatever chance or circumstance has given him to do. The "little" man's opportunity as an inventor was never greater than it is today.

## Who Are Inventors?

You'd be amazed at the men we contact in the course of a busy year. Most of them do not consider themselves inventors at.all. During their work or Leisure they get an idea. They work it out on paper. They get in touch with us aboul. l'rotection. Did you know that a dentist iurented the stock ticker, a selwol teacher the telephone, a farmer the typewriter, an artist the telegraph? Did you knuw that the erimhly hair pin-sold by millions now- Game about because a husband saw his wife twisting the old-fashioned straight hair pin to make it stay in platec? Pour men who have no though of invention now will the fillancially well-fixed in a few years because of a happy thought that the woild could use io advantage.

## Can You Answer These Questions?

sk sourself these questions: How do the Patent Laws protect me? What easy steps cin I take, without cost, to put myself in position to support my belief Hait I am the first man to think of my invention? Is a Patent worth the cost? Do I need a nodel? Should I try to sell my inention before 1 have it Pratented? Is there any safe, business-like way to secure financial help? If I do apply for a Patent how shall I reach people who can marhet my invention? Can I protect and sell an improvement on some invention that Lals alceady been patented? These are but a few of the questions wheh usuilly confront the avernge man. You need the answers! YOU CAN HAVE THEM, without cost, trouble, or delay.

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## PARTIAL CONTENTS

## FISHING

Unfolding Mysteries of Fly Casting
Soinner and Fly Kinks for Pan Fish
How to Use Lures in Autumin for Fishing for Fresh Water Giants
Choosing "Sure Shot" Casting Lures Bass and Trout Fishing Do's Bass and Trout Fishing Do's
and Don'ts Tackle for
Flshing
How to Itiprove Your Trolling Seleoting Bait for Winter
Fishing Identifying the Flsh You Cateh

## HUNTING

Talk Your Ducks Into the Bag Know the Fine Points of Duck Shoriling
Identlfying Ducks
Tralning Hunting Dogs
Matching Wits with Pheasants Chosing a fun for Upland Bird Shooting
Bedding Down the WInter Hunter

Preparing Hunting Camos
Finding Your Way In the
Advantages of .22 Riffes in
Hunting
Start a Skeet Club

## CAMPING

Camplng without Cacking Utensils
Building a Semi-Leg Catin
Selectlng Your Mator Camping
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Camp Cooking Tins
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Radi and Television
Insiltute.

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Harold Apley, 2658 Brookside Ave. EST HE EVER EARNED
Ha rold Apley, 2658 Brookside Ave., Indianapolis, made as bigh as $\$ 30$ a week in spare time while getting his R-T-I Training. Starting on a regu lar job, oltained because of his training he said: 'This job is starting me in at better pay than $I$ ever got on in at job before,"

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## Your Questions Answered By M M's Editors

## COOLING A CONVERTED BOAT ENGINE

I intend to use a four-cylinder automobile engine in a boat I propose to build. While it uses a radiator, isn't it possible for me to remove this? The motor in its present state takes up too much room.-J. V., Muscatine, Lowa.

Since the motor you intend to use is not new it is possible to use the lake or river water to cool your engine. Remove the fan and radiator and provide pipes to carry the water through the engine and out again. In this way the usual water pump of the motor is used in the cooling system.

## SURFACING TENNIS COURTS WITH SALT

In your March issue I read with interest how salt was being used on third class highways in New York State to provide a hard surface. Might a similar method be used to provide a hard and durable surface for tennis courts.-R. R., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

We believe that it is quite possible to use a salt surface on your tennis court. Use salt about the size used for packing ice cream and spread over the entire court. When this has been done either wait for a good rain or apply water to the court with a garden hose. If the court is being constructed mix the salt in with the clay and sand.

## A PROPELLER FOR WIND CHARGERS

I have constructed a wind charger plant similar to the one described in your 1934 edition of the How To Build It Book. My problem, now, is a suitable propeller. Can you suggest a suitable propeller and tell me where I may secure plans for building it.-J. B. N., Copenhagen, Denmark.

A propeller suitable for use with a wind charger may be secured from a dealer in surplus airplane supplies. If you desire to make your own propeller, plans may be secured from MM's Blueprint Department at
$\$ 1.50$. These plans are full size and printed on tough rag content blueprint paper.

## ENGINE TO OPERATE ARC WELDER

Will you please tell me if it is possible to use a two-cylinder motorcycle engine to run the arc welding generator, built from an auto generator, as described in the new MM Blueprint Booklet.M. S., Bucyrus, Ohio.

A two-cylinder motorcycle engine should prove satisfactory for operating your arc welder. Some provision, though, should be made for water cooling or air blast cooling the engine so that it does not overheat and stall.

## AUTO RUNS WHEN IGNITION IS OFF

A few days ago I accidentally forgot to add water to my auto radiator which, at the time, was low. After driving the car for about one hour I was very much surprised to find that although the ignition key was turned off the car continued to run. I cannot understand what caused this strange action. My friends claim it is on this very same principle that diesel cars operate. Is this correct? -J. S. V., Dayton, Ohio.
With the water in your cooling system being extremely low the engine's mechanism developed a temperature sufficiently high enough to heat the exhaust valves to an almost red hot state. The heat of the valves naturally caused the gasoline vapor to explode although the ignition was turned off. This is not like the Diesel engine's operation since the Diesel depends upon the compression of the crude oil to provide the necessary explosion.

## SUBSTITUTE MICROPHONETRANSFORMER

In many of the radio construction articles appearing in Modern Mechanix \& Inventions Magazine a microphone transformer is required. Living in a locality where parts are at a premium I was wondering if there is not some way in which an-
[Continued on page 18]



## DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS IN

The Free Book shown here was prepared for inventors, to show them exactly what steps they must take to secure a PATENT. If you have an idea, you should send for this book AT ONCE. It will tell you exactly how an application for a Patent is made, what information you must furnish your attorney, and

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Please understand that you are not under the slightest obligation in sending for this book. We will mail it, together with the Record of Invention form, the same day we receive your request. Use the coupon on next page to save yourself time and trouble. After that, you will be in position to proceed or not as you choose, to make your application for a patent.

## CLARENCE A. O'BRIEN

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Address
 Pmployer and at least one business man as reference.


## Problems Editor Answers Queries

## [Continued from page 14]

other type of transformer could be substituted. I have often heard that a door bell transformer could be used for this purpose but I do not know whether this is true. Do you know if this idea is practical and how it is accomplished?-V. O. D., Racine, Wis.

It is possible to substitute a door bell transformer for the regular type provided the microphone is one having a single button. It will not function with a double button microphone. Connect the microphone to the primary of the bell transformer through a $1 / 2$ or 3-volt battery just as you would any other, then connect the heavy ( 110 -volt) leads of the transformer to the amplifier or other device you are experimenting with. While not as satisfactory as a commercial product the bell transformer is a fair substitute.

## CHEMICAL PLATING vs. ElECTRO PLATING

In recent issues of Modern Mechanix \& Inventions Magazine I have read interesting articles on both electro and chemical plating. Which is the best?-S. I., Chicago, Ill.

For a lasting plate only the electric process should be used. A chemical plating is satisfactory only on small articles not exposed to the elements.
(Editor's Note: Your questions will be ansereced per sonally and free of churge by MM experts provided they do not require special research or involve trade secrets Names and addresses of manufacturers of new products drscribed in this issue can also be obtaincd free upon requcst. Enclose a self-addressed and stamped envelope for rcply Address: Prob!ems Editor, Modern Mechanir Publishing Co., Grecuvich, Conn.)

## ANSWERS TO MM MEMORY TESTERS

Due to the response from our readers the answers to the "MM Memory Testers" were not compiled in time for publication in our May issue. The correct answers to the twenty questions appear below:

| 1-(e) | 6-(e) | 11-(d) | 16-(b) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2-(a) | 7-(b) | 12-(b) | 17-(b) |
| 3-(c) | 8-(b) | 13-(c) | 18-(b) |
| 4-(b) | 9-(a) | 14-(a) | 19-(c) |
| 5-(b) | 10-(c) | 15-(b) | 20 |

Of the many letters received only two were accompanied with perfect scores. The lowest rating for all entries was a score of $\mathbf{5 5 \%}$ while the average was a grade of $\mathbf{8 2 \%}$. The editors appreciate the interest that was shown by the many readers who submitted answers and thank them for their cooperation.

## Raisectantrocs We Buy What You Raise



Start In Your Backyard
A small backyard pond $20 \times 25$ feet with a little hank space is all you need to start. The pond is very shallow; little water is needed. Expand with the off. spring.
Any kind of drinking water is suitable. Running water is not required. Flowers, lilies and plants make the pond very attractive.


A model backyard frog pond

Good Profits-No Competition Each pair of"Nufond Giant"breeders lay 10,000 eggs every year. With modern methods, up to $90 \%$ turn into frogs.
We pay you up to $\$ 5.00$ per dozen for "Nufond Giants". Think of the profit possibilities! Competition is unknown because the wild supply is practically exhausted.


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E
EVERY important discovery relating to mind power, sound thinking and cause and effect, as applied to self-advancement, was known centuries ago, before the masses could read and write. Much has been written about the wise men of old. A popular fallacy has it that their secrets of personal power and successful living were lost to the world. Knowledge of nature's laws, accumulated through the ages, is never lost. At times the great truths possessed by the sages were hidden from unscrupulous men in ligh places, but never destroyed.

## Why Were Their Secrets Closely Guarded?

Only recently, as time is measured; not more than twenty generations ago, less than $1 / 100$ th of $1 \%$ of the earth's people were thought capable of receiving basic knowledge about the laws of life, for it is an elementary truism that knowledge is power and that power cannot be entrusted to the ignorant and the unworthy.
Wisdom is not readily attainable by the general public; nor recognized when right within reach. The average person absorbs a multitude of details about things, hut gnes through life without ever knowing where and how to acquire mastery of the fundamentals of the imer mind-that mysterious silent something which "whispers" to you from within.


## Fundamental Laws of Nature

Your hahits, accomplishments and weaknesses are the effects of causes. Your thoughts and actions are governed by fundancutal laws. Example: The law of compensation is as funclamental as the laws of breathing, eating and sleeping. All fized laws of nature are as fascinating to study as they are vital to understand for success in life.
You can learn to find and follow every basic law of life. You can begin at any time to discover a whole new world of interesting truths. You can start at once to awaken your inner powers of seliunderstanding and self-advancement. You can learn from one of the world's oldest institutions, first known in America in 1694. Enjoying the high regard of hundreds of leaders, thinkers and teachers, the order is known as the Rosicrucian Brotherhood. Its complete name is the "Ancient and Mystical Order Rosae Crucis," abbreviated by the initials "AMORC." The teachings of the Order are not sold, for it is not a commercial organization, nor is it a religious sect. It is a non-profit fraternity, a brotherhood in the true sense.

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# QandomPhips-from 


did such a good job that he won the first prize of $\$ 5$ in our monthly Editor's Workbench Contest. Here is how he did it:

Oakland, Calif.
Dear Editor:
I am sending a photo of the boat I built from your plans of the "Nomad," and am very pleased with it. I made the cockpit larger and had to make some change in my sails for proper balance.

I now have an 18 -inch bowsprit to carry my large, overlapping jib, which now measures $12^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime} \times 11^{\prime} \times 6^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$. This change brings my center of effort back six feet, two inches from the stem. This point is just one loot, two inches ahead of the center of lateral resistance. The boat now balances beautifully and will point almost into the wind without any extra rudder.

## $\$ 750.00$ Scrambled Photo Winner Writes of Experiences

Brooklyn, N. Y.
Deay Editor
This is to acknowledpe the receipt of sour check for 9750. I can hardly express how thrilled I was to receivo the first prize. It has been my habit in the past-need I say anything of the future to read the pares of MDM. I am an interion decorator, and MM aives me ldeas. It was my good fortune to buy the magazine when the contest was onnounced. I decided to enter, and went into cunference with my son"Listen, dad,'" he expla Inerl, 'this contest requires skill clererness, and ability. Let me tell sou the people who read their brains. And it's zoing to take a great deal of inthenutly to expres thetr sleran in 10 words or less," of inconulty to express thetr slosan in 10 words or less. urnished ne key to our slogan-The Monthly Iteriey of Humul ingenuity.

I had giren un all hope from the day I sent my "Hall of Fame" away. Thls was my first real contest, and I thought the puhlisher's nepliew or some other relation wauld get first prize. At
It wasn't until the last week of the contest that $I$ had the to work on my ddea. I didn't see how 1 could finish it in a werk. I still don't understand hriw it did it. I managed to hare the building completed by slx oclock on the evening of Jan, 3, and entries had to bo postmarked by that date.

Here was a nerso wracking situation. We had to build a crate, get a truck, and deliver the box at the express oflice before $8 \mathrm{n} . \mathrm{m}$. when the office closed. By dint of hard work and the wildest ride I ever tonk in my life, we arrived at the office at $7: 55$ p.m., with just two minutes to spare.
As wo look beck at it now. It was a giand adventure. We had a lot of fun, and it padd rash diridends. We spent exactly $\$ 7 . \overline{0} 0$, and got back a dollar for every penny.

Gerald Damush

Here's something new. Wishing to economize, I built the hull of miscellaneous lumber and covered it with galvanized sheet iron. Altogether the boat cost me but $\$ 20$ not counting my labor in building her.
L. D. Kizer.

As we predicted last month, this is going to be a season of boat building, and not because of the terrible floods which have been inundating the country either. There is something about a boat, no matter what kind, which makes everyone want to build one of his own. L. D. Kizer felt this urge when he ran across our plans for Nomad, one of the boats featured in our book, How To Build 20 Boats. He promptly set to work, and

## the Éditors TVOrkbench

centers of effort and lateral resistance have been the bogey men of many boat builders, but they are carefully explained in our book, How To Build 20 Boats.
"The Olympic Monotype I built from your plans won the cup offered by the King Yacht Club, Toledo, Ohio, last summer. It won the highest number of points in a series of 20 races. The second place was also won by an Olympic built from your blueprints," writes E. P. Schweitzer of Toledo.

Getting away from boats for a moment, but still sticking close to the water, we award our second prize of $\$ 3$ in our work bench contest to Robert

## "Sincere Thanks for $\$ 300.00$ " <br> Writes Second Prize Winner

Marshalltown, Iowa.
Dear Editor:
Will you kindly aceept the sincere thanks of my wife and myself for your check for $\$ 300.00$ - the second prize in jour recent Scrambled Photos contest?
First and foremost a good share of it will go into the home we are buying. Then I am golng to add a few much desired pieces to my workshop. A nine-year-old son is sometimes hard on saws, planes, elc., and so some of them must be replaced. We hope, too, to put a bit of the money way toward the boy's future education.
your magazine is a splendid aid to us amateur cardenters nd I hope you whill continue to give us more of your excellent contests.

George A. Beecher


Magazine, June, 1936

Forstian for his diving helmet. He writes:

Durhan, N. C.
Dear Editor:
I am enclosing a picture of a diving helmet $I$ made from plans published in one of your earlier magazines. This picture was taken before the phones were installed. It was very successful. I would like to hear from some of the other boys interested in diving.

Robert Forstian.

The great floating palace, the Queen Mary, is now receiving her final check-up preparatory to sailing for the United States in June. The beautiful lines of this superboat are proving a model builder's delight. You can build a mantel-size Queen Mary from MM blue prints made to actual size of model. The prints sell for

'I would like so hear from other boys interested in diving," writes Robert Forstian, who wins second prize of $\$ 3$ in this month's Workbench Coniest. 75 cents.

Builders of Tiny Tom, our pencil length model locomotive will find some helpful construction hints in this third prize winning letter from Irvin Streng of Chicago, Ill. He became so engrossed in the model he finally bought a lathe to rush the work. His letter follows-

Chicago, Ill
Dear Editor:
I have just completed a model of "Tiny Tom" from the plans published in MODERN MECHANIX \& INVENTIONS
[Continued on page 25]


## BE A PILOT-FLY A SHIP

If you are stumped at the high cost of training to qualify for a license and a good future in aviationwrite, enclosing stamp, for information on our APPRENTICE PLAN

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## Chips from the Editor's Workbench

[Continued from page 23]


This model tractor was made without the assistance of blueprints by Clarence Eltz of Juniata, Neb. He worked from photos, a few dimensions and a general knowledge of models.

MAGAZINE. I am very well pleased with the results. I did not have a lathe when I first began work on the model and so was forced to improvise. For instance the air tanks and reversing cylinder are built up from sheet brass, the steam inlet pipes are .22 cal. rifle shells, and the steam dome, etc., were hammered out of sheet brass.

After acquiring a lathe, there wasn't much left in the exchequer for other purposes so the drive wheels were built up of brass sheet, soldered, and smoothed up on the lathe.

Irving Streng.

Here is a letter that is self-explanatory. Boston, Mass.
Dear Editor:
In one of your recent issues $I$ was interested in the opportunity you offered to inventors to join the International Sociely of Inventors, and I am writing this letter as a result of that interest and to offer a suggestion for the financial betterment of the inventors who belong to the Society.

The suggestion I have in mind is this: Inasmuch as inventors working alnne, trying to market their ideas run into all sorts of ideas, not the least of which is lack of sufficient money, why can't a co-operative organization be formed with the same purpose in mind as the farmer's and dairymen's groups?

This Inventors group would be self-supporting after the initial fees to get it organized.

The personnel of the organization would be composed of men of reputable character and with a wide knowledge of the business and industrial world. Because of their contacts with the business world, they could accomplish more and secure better terms than could an individual working alone.

Members of the International Society of Inventors could submit ideas without charge, suitable terms later being arranged if the idea or invention was sold.

I know if an organization of this kind had been in existence betore, many inventors would be money ahead.

Charles F. Barbour.
What do you inventors think of that idea? ***
And now just one more reminder. Turn to page 46 and get in on the Automobile Identification Contest with its $\$ 1,000.00$ in cash prizes.

tarry-looking substance, that you wouldn't buy at any price, was a fine high grade oil... taken out of a sealed can and put in the completely drained crankcase of an engine that was not protected by an oil filter. Today, this once fine oil has already begun to develope sludge ... and to accumulate the dirt and grit and hard carbon that always find their way into an engine. These harsh, destructive substances are sources of costly replacements and repairs...for they are carried by the oil stream into closely fitted moving parts, where they grind away at valves and cylinder walls and bearings.

If you are driving one of the many millions of cars that were protected with a Purolator Oil Filter at the factory, your oil will continue to be a fine, clean, effective lubricant, and will even retain its color after thousands of miles of driving. There are just two things to remember. First,

## YOUR PUROLATOR MUST BE RESERVICED AFTER ABOUT BOOO MILES

That is because its reservoir has become so full of the destructive sludge it has removed that it will hold no more. Second,

## Be Sure You Get a Genuine Purolator Refill

That is because it is the overwhelming choice of automotive engineers... as is attested by the fact that $91 \%$ of all filter-equipped cars during 1935 left the factory carrying Genuine purolators.
Your garage man will give you this service while you wait. Ask him about the Purolator. He knows. Motor Improvements, Inc., 365 Frelinghuysen Avenue, Newark, New Jersey.

## PUROLATOR

The Oil Filter on Your Motor Car
LICENSED UNDER SWEETLAND PATENTS

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## He works while you sleep!



He burns the midnight oil, catching up with office work, typing out new ideas to show the boss, getting ahead ... and he neverdisturbs you. Pop's smart... he's got a

## CORONA SILENT


#### Abstract

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Street



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## Money for Ideas

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I've had 12 years' experience in helping others sell millions of dollars worth of products. Write me at once for full information on how I help people who want to turn their ideas into money. Send 25 cents to cover costs. Arthur Richard, 3337 Brantford, Toledo, Ohio.

## HOW TO BUILD 20 BOATS <br> New Edition 50c

A complete guide book for boat builders - simple enough for amateurs, yet exacting enough for professionals. Contains detailed instructions for building twenty different boats, designed by leading naval architects.

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Ranging Irom 13 to 30 leet in length
FOUR RUNABOUTS
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TWO OUTBOARD SPEEDBOATS
Champions in their classes

## THREE SAILBOATS

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\section*{An \\ In the television lab-}

Interview With PHILO T. FARNSWORTH

Vice President, Farnsworth Television Incorporated.
by
DONALD G. COOLEY
oratories a new industrial giant awaits the signal to step forth, bringing new miracles in science.

Probably the foremost authority on television in the world is youthful Philo T. Farnsworth, above. To him must go credit for much of the phenomenal development in television today.

"NINETEEN hundred and thirty-six will be the year of the big television explosion!"
You have the word of Philo T. Farnsworth for that-and as the founder of Farnsworth Television, Incorporated, as a pioneer television experimenter, and holder of basic patents on electronic image scanning which will be the basis of commercial television, the prediction comes from the one man best qualified to make it.
The impending "explosion" is the eruption of television out of the laboratory into commercial refinement.

Out of it will almost inevitably come a tremendous boom in the radio and electrical and motion picture industries-a boom even more far-reaching than the fabulous one of the Twenties when radio suddenly grew up. Television may very well be the weapon


A scene in a television studic. Already such scenes are being broadcast for short distances, but for experimental purposes only. When time comes, and it will come soon, these scenes will burst forth in all their glory from your receiving set.
which will finally rout the depression. This is revolutionary enough, but even more startling are some of the applications Mr. Farnsworth sees for this new-born giant among industries.

For television, when it comes, will be no infant feebly feeling its way. Rather, it will be a lusty Goliath which will upset military science as drastically as did the airplane a generation ago, which will vitally affect the lives of every one of us, and perform breathtaking miracles when it is put to work in other fields than that of entertainment.
Television has been "just around the corner" for so many years that I went directly to Mr. Farnsworth to find out for readers of Modern Mechanix and Inventions Magazine

\section*{Television To Reach Public in Perfected State}


Television will not be limited to the studio. Outdoor scenes such as this can be reproduced with utmost fidelity, opening up an entirely new vista in modern home entertainment.


60 SCANNING LINES


120 SCANNING LINES


The improvements in television reception are shown above. Note the coarseness of the early 60-line scansion as contrasted with the photographic clatity of the 240 scanning lines.

\section*{HORIZONTAL PATH OF
SCANNING SPOTT \\ SCANNING SPOT}
just when the public may expect to share in its wonders. At the Farnsworth laboratories in Philadelphia I discovered that television is a full-grown giant imprisoned within the walls of a few experimental workshops, ready for the spark that will release it.

That release, Mr. Farnsworth believes, will come this year. This does not mean that you will have a television set in your home receiving programs from a nationwide network before the snow flies. Problems of standardization and transmission difficulties have built a stone wall between television and the vast public that awaits it. But the coming explosion will blast that wall to atoms.
"What is television going to do to the world when it comes?" I asked. "It's more than an instrument of entertainment. Not long ago Andrew W. Cruse of the United States Department of Commerce told electrical engineers that television could become a mechanical military spy. Transmitters could be hidden behind the lines, or suspended from airplanes flying at invisible altitudes, and flash back a living picture of the enemy's operations. As a scientist, does this application seem fantastic to you?"
"It's not fantastic in the least," Mr. Farnsworth denied promptly. "We expect to see a wide use of television in the military field. Of course it is impossible to get any War Office in the world to admit or explain its interest in television-probably there isn't another military secret so closely guarded.
"Let me give you an idea of what is happening. Last July all television experiments in Germany, previously controlled by the

\section*{Modern Mechanix \& Inventions}

\section*{Power Giants Bottled In Midget Tubes}

ray tube in the upper compartment, and sound reproducer at the bostom. It is no larger than an average radio set.
government-owned broadcasting company, were transferred to the German Air Ministry for "flight safety and national protection." This can only mean that the Germans are developing television as a vitally important branch of military aviation.
"France replied to this threat by speeding up television research. A transmitter from the Eiffel Tower is now in operation. In England, the Baird Company, licensees under the Farnsworth system, are already manufacturing receivers to sell for \(\$ 250\). In Italy, Russia and Japan experiments are in progress. What one country is doing, you can be sure all other countries are doing!"
This intense military interest in television can only mean that the next great war will be fought along revolutionary lines. Television spies will be scattered behind the battlefronts and will flash detailed pictures of what is going on in disputed territory. Surprise attacks will become impossible; mass movements of troops will be detected immediately. Big guns will be immediately blown to bits, for the television eye dangling from an airplane will detect the telltale smoke of its shell fire, and the exact range will be easily computed by the enemy.

Even more romantic are some of the other uses of television suggested by Mr. Cruse,
[Continued on page 123]

ELECTRON BEAM FOCUSED IN SPOT ON FLUORESCENT SCREEN THIS OSCILLATING
SPOTGAINTS"THETELEVISION
IMAGE ON THE SCREEEN SCREEN THIS OSCILLATING
SPOT
IMAGE ON THE SCREENVISION THELES SCREEN THIS OSCILLATING
SPOT
IMAGE ON THE SCREENVISION THELES SCREEN THIS OSCILLATING
SPOT CPANTS"THE TELEEVISION
IMAGE ON THE SCREEN

Two types of bottled giants are shown here. At tight Dr. V. K. Zworykin of RCA examines a new electron multiplier tube of tremendous , amplifying power. Inset, below-The multipactor tube invented by Farnsworth. This tube can take any current and


In the image scannet the image moves be-
fore the aperture. In this cathode ray tube, light from the aperthe fluorescent screen to reproduce image.

\section*{Mechanical Reporter Substitutes for Human Stenographer}

AMECHANICAL reporter, used for the first time at a Federal Communications hearing in Washington, threatens to replace the human stenographer.

Two large phonograph-type records are employed. When the first record is consumed, the machine automatically shifts to the other record.

The recorder operates with 100 per cent accuracy. It can take dictation at any speed and occupies only the space of any ordinary desk. It is said to be especially adaptable to courtroom use. Special devices render the machine practically noiseless.

\section*{Pit Extractor Leaves No Mark}


Louis E. Marsh is at work on his pit machine which pits an alive or cherry io quickly and perfectly the operation is almat imperceptible. It leaves the fruit in perfect shape.

AMACHINE invented by Louis E. Marsh of San Francisco can pit a cherry or an olive so quickly the action is almost imperceptible. A quick pressure on the vertical bar sends a pair of sharp steel fingers into the fruit as it is held firm by three brackets after which the up stroke brings out the pit and leaves the fruit in perfect shape except for a tiny slit where the stem enters.
In practice the pit machine has operated flawlessly.


Thia mechanical reporter employa two large phonograph-type recorda. When the first record is consumed the machine automatically ahifts to the other. It is useful in court rooms.

\section*{Giant Mirror Makes Perilous Trip}

THE history of the 200 -inch telescope disk for the new observatory of the California Institute of Technology has been one of successive engineering triumphs. The latest of these was the transporting of the disk 3,300 miles from Corning, N. Y. to Pasadena, Cal.
To make the trip the disk not only had its private car but a private train as well. The disk, encased in a ten-ton steel crate, rested on a specially constructed flat car built so low it had but \(51 / 2\) inches of clearance above the ties. Even so, the disk passed under one bridge with a clearance of but three inches.


Drawn by a slowly moving train, the 200 -inch mirrar for the world's largeat telescope atarce in 3,300 -mile journey. The trip was one of the mont difficult in transportation annals.

\section*{Atomic Force Measured In Giant Electronic Test Tube}

PENETRATING deeper into the mysteries of science Dr. M. A. Tuve and his assistant, Dr. L. R. Hafstad, of the Department of Terrestial Magnetism at the Carnegie Institute of Washington hope to measure atomic force on instruments developed by them through years of research.

Working in the institute's laboratories the two scientists have set up elaborate equipment for making the measurements. One of the devices used by them is a huge static electricity instrument looking very much like a giant test tube and distiller. With this device and similar electronic devices they may find the answer to a problem which has for years puzzled scientists throughout the world. Similar research is being conducted in schools throughout the world.

\section*{Motor Truck Runs On Wood Fuel}


The high cost of gasoline does not bother the owner of this novel truck. Provided with a firebox on the running beard. vehicle usea wad for supplying the necessary mative power.

CHEAPER than an oil burning car is one which operates on wood. The odd car, the invention of Col. J. S. Anderson of Vancouver, B. C., is provided with an attachment that converts wood into carbon monoxide. The carbon monoxide gas is then drawn into manifold to operate car in usual manner.

While wood burning cars have been in use in Germany for the past few years the Anderson truck is the first of its type in America.


Dr. M. A. Tuve and Dr. L. R. Hafstad of the Carnegie Institute of Washington are shown during their experiments on measuring atomic force. Giant test tube-like electro-static device, at left, may hold solution to their problem.

\section*{Device Detects Poison Gas In Autos}

AS A protection against possible carbon monoxide poisoning an instrument has recently been introduced for checking the amount of gas present in closed automobiles and busses. Operated by a small electric pump, which is part of the instrument, the air is drawn through a metallic sampling hose into a dehydrating canister. Here it has all the moisture removed from it after which it passes through a cell containing a catalyst which oxidizes to carbon dioxide any. carbon monoxide that may be present. A thermocoupled ammeter indicates gas present.


As an added affety measure for bus pairons the inarument ahown on the seat tests the air for possible traces of carhon monoxide gas. A meter measurea perceniage of gas present.

\title{
ASIA, the TINDER BOX
}
- TRANS-SLEERLAN MOTOR IGHWA
\(A C: I F I C\)

\author{
by JOHN EDWIN HOGG
}
 Japanese troops on march.

WITH war clouds hanging ominously over Africa and the whole of Europe, a far more serious threat to world peace is rapidly approaching a climax in the Far East. Here the interests of Japan and Russia have fallen into a conflict apparently impossible of settlement short of a military clash. Steadily and irresistibly Japanese and Russian forces are converging upon Mongolia, No-Man's Land of Asia.

While Europe frantically prepares for war along every land frontier, at sea and in the air, events of world-wide significance have pointed toward war between Russia and Japan for the past four years. We don't hear much about it because vast distances, poor communications and the military censorships of Tokyo, Nanking, Hsinking and Moscow have been fairly successful in keeping these happenings from the ears and eyes of the
world. Nevertheless, qualified observers feel that it is only a question of time before the shots of recent "border incidents" along the Siberian frontier may set off an explosion that will shake the earth.

Japan has definitely announced her intention of expanding into the Asiatic mainland. In Tokyo it is no longer a military secret that she intends to drive Russia from the Pacific. Russia, on the other hand, is determined to hold what she has and will not be driven except by superior military force. In the Russian Sea of Okhotsk, one of the richest fishing grounds on the face of the earth, the interests of the two nations are ensnarled over the fishery rights. Japan's occupation of Manchukuo and her more recent thrusts toward Siberia through Mongolia is a deadly threat to Russia. Both nations are facing grim realties. Both will fight to the finish

\section*{of WAR}
before they will brook obstruction of their national destinies.
Hostilities are scheduled to begin in Outer Mongolia. Japan by clinching her hold upon Manchukuo has checkmated the threat of a Soviet thrust southward from Siberia's maritime province. By strategically gaining control of the Chinese Eastern Railway she has shifted her first line of defense a thousand miles inland from the Sea of Japan. The Trans-Siberian Railway from Manchuli clear around the northern frontier of Manchukuo to its Pacific terminus at Vladivostok now lies literally under the bayonets of the Japanese army. This move on the part of Japan proves she contemplates winning a modern RussoJapanese War by the identical trick that defeated the Tsar in 1905-by slicing lines of transportation and communication to leave the Russians hog-tied with the problem of moving troops and equipment across 4,000 miles of Siberian wilderness.

The Russians, however, are not asleep. Realizing that disruption of their only completed rail line to Vladivostok would leave their military efforts mastheaded far in the interior of Siberia, they have taken effective steps to prevent such a thing from happening. They are double-tracking the Trans-Siberian Railway throughout its length. Simultaneously, they are rushing the construction of a new, alternate, double-track line to the Pacific from Nizhniiudinsk around the

Up behind the black clouds over Mongolia wait the Four Horsemen, soothing their champing steeds. For soon may come the age-old crys Then War, Pestilence, Famine and Death will ride the poverty-stricken old world again. ?


TOTAL NUMBER OF MILITARY TOTAL NUMEER OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT 2,010 AIRCRAFT 5,232 BOMBERS 490 BOMBER 2,086 NAVAL AIRCRAFT NAVAL AIRCRAFT

TORPEDO CARRIERS 127 TOTAL \(\quad 870\)

TORPEDO CARRIERS 426 TOTAL... I.OI2


MECHANIZATION OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT
THE JAPANESE ARMY IS gelow that of ITALY IN IN MECHANIZATION, 2.05 IE HORSE POWER PER MAN OF THE ARMY'S PEACETINE STRENGTH

THE RUSSIAN ARMY HAS THE HIGHEST DEGREE OF MECHANIZATION OF ANY FORCE IN THE WORLD 24.76 HORSEPOWER PER MAN OF THE ARMY'S PEACETIME STRENGTH


Russia has perfected tank mechanism so the nth degree. There are 100 -mile-anhour tanks, amphibious tanks, midget tanks which climb with all the agility of mountain goats, steel moles that dig themselves in to become one-man fortresses, all armed with light cannon and heavy calibre machine guns.

\section*{Manchukuo Is Hot Bed of Orient}

north shore of Lake Baikal, down the Valley of the Lena to Iakutsk and to Udskoiostrog on the Sea of Okhotsk.

It was the breakdown of the \(8,000-\mathrm{mile}\), single track, Trans-Siberian Railway under the burdens of war, and nothing else, that lost Port Arthur, Korea, Manchuria and the southern half of Sakhalin for the Tsar in 1905. The Soviet isn't going to let that happen again. The completion of the present railway construction will give them the equivalent of four Trans-Siberian lines. Still they have not lost sight of the fact that railways are vulnerable to acts of war. So, as an added precaution, four, new, all-weather highways are being pushed clear across Siberia to provide an alternate method of military transport
from Nizhniinovgorod to the Sea of Okhotsk. No such highways have ever before been visualized by the mind of man. They are 100 feet wide and paved with concrete. Nearly 400 miles of their length will be through bomb-proof "snow-sheds." There will be 200 miles of such "snow-sheds" over exposed portions of the new rail lines. Call them snowsheds if you like that name. They are of steel and concrete construction. Their sidewalls are protected by sloping embankments of earth 40 feet wide at the base. They are topped with a 4 -foot layer of reenforced concrete. Then there's a 12-foot layer of earth on top of the concrete. The top of the earth layer is faced with a half-inch sheeting of steel. The most powerful aerial bomb

\section*{Bombproof Highways Foil Air Attack}
would detonate upon contact with the steel sheeting. The layer of earth and concrete would take up the shock of the explosion. The reader may draw his own conclusions.

Elaborate preparations are also being made for the defense of these transportation routes against aerial attack. Pill-box fortresses with lids like the door of a trap-door spider's nest, house anti-aircraft batteries guarding every strategic position.

Deep underground beneath these highways goes the world's most remarkable subterranean telegraph, a system of cables from Moscow to the Pacific-invulnerable to weather, invulnerable to ordinary acts of war. They will insure the privacy of military messages that radio cannot offer.

The U.S.S. R. is building 5,760 miles of new railways along the Mongolian-SinkiangSiberian frontier and double tracking 3,000 miles of branch lines already in operation. Parallel to these lines goes a similar length of improved motor highways. These railways and highway improvements, now from 40 to 75 per cent complete, point like the fingers of
a hand at Mongolia from Afghanistan to Manchukuo.

When Germany and Poland threatened to "gang up" on Russia in the event of a RussoJapanese clash, Stalin, Soviet's No. 1 man, passed the word from Moscow that Russia stands ready to "blow all the Facist bandits off the face of the earth." Immediately there was a great stir along the Siberian frontier. Soviet forces by the tens of thousands began moving in. With them came an endless array of military equipment. And what equipment! About 1,500 of the finest airplanes ever assembled, hundreds of huge fighting tankstanks that go 100 miles per hour over level ground-tanks that swim to become river gunboats-little, highly maneuverable tanks that do 60 miles per hour over country where a goat would find the going difficult-tanks that dig into the earth to become tiny forts when things get too hot for them-digging machines that run military trenches at the rate of one mile per hour laying their own defensive earthworks as they zig-zag toward
[Continued on page 127]


\section*{Uncle Sam Operates World's Most Unique Ferry At Balboa}


Thia unique ferry acrose the Panama Canal jaina Balboa in the Canal Zone with Panama proper and forma another imporiant link in the extended chain of matar highways stretching from the plaing of Canada to the Argentine.

WHEN a tidal variation as great as \(221 / 2\) feet threatened to stop the plans for a ferry across the Panama Canal at Balboa, Uncle Sam countered with the world's most unique ferry; one that allows for changes in water level.

Engineers constructed ramps jutting out 176 feet from the shore. At the end of each ramp they added a 16 -foot apron so rigged that it can be lowered or raised according to the water level while the boat is receiving or discharging passengers or freight. Two

\section*{Air Ace Introduces Pet Scooter}

FRROM a zipping, high-powered transcontinental airplane to "Junior" a twowheel motor glide which looks like an overgrown scooter is just a step to ace aviator, Col. Roscoe Turner.
The colonel carries the novel vehicle along with him from airport-to airport. Especially designed for him, he uses it to reach nearby cities when he lands at suburban flying fields. Junior costs his master only a penny fuel cost per five miles of travel.


Hera in Cal. Roscoe Tumer, one of America's ace aviators, bout to climb baard "Juniar," his motor glide. Junior chuga about five milea at a fuel cost of one penny.
boats using 8 -cylinder straight Diesel-type engines are used in this ferry service. They have a speed exceeding 9 knots an hour.

Model Ship Designers Get Prizes


These aleek, exquiaitely finished madela af Hia Majeary's Ship "Bounty" roolr prizen in a nation-wide content. The judgen are Gordon Grant, Lowell Thomas and J. Wienner.

A TRIM model of His Majesty's ship "Bounty," its graceful lines permeated with the spirit of the sea, gained for its designer, I. B. Hinman of Plainfield, New Jersey, the first prize of \(\$ 500\) in nation-wide "Mutiny on the Bounty" ship design contest. More than 10,000 miniature Bounty's were submitted to the judges during the six months of contest.
Judging the models were Lowell Thomas, famous newscaster; Gordon Grant, marine artist, and J. J. Wenner, expert on ship models. The trio based their decisions on modeling of the hull, painting of the hull, proportion of the spars, rigging, and proportion of the standing gear.
 of air giant. Girders divide the ship into sections, each section being held in place by longitudinal beamu. Each section houses a separate gas bag.

\section*{IDENTIFY CARS-WIN IN}


Your last chance to winl

THE four photos on these pages complete the series of 12 in this unique \(\$ 1,000.00\) contest with its 183 cash prizes.
No time is to be wasted if you are to get your entry in to the Automobile Contest Editor by June 1. In the April and May issues of this magazine you will find the preceding eight photographs in the contest. Possibly you have them already indentified. If not, lose no time.
The next step is to write in ten words or less a "Safety Slogan" on some phase of motoring safety. This is highly important as the slogan will be one of the points considered by the judges.
All 12 pictures must be included before the entry is eligible for a prize. After identifying the car from its distinguishing features shown in the photograph, simply write its name in the designated space, clip out the photo and paste it down upon a sheet of paper. Every one has a chance to win.

\section*{THE QUESTIONS}

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS
1. What in your age and occupa. tion?
2. Do you own an sutomobile?
\(\qquad\) What make? What year?
3. Do you plan to buy a new car? ........ When? What make? \(\qquad\)
4. Approrimately how many miles do you travel in your car annually?
5. What brand gasoline do you regularly buy?


THE NAME OF THIS CAR IS

\title{
\(\$ 1,000.00\) Cash Contest
}

\section*{THE RULES}
1. Cut out each photograph and in the space below it write the name of the car from which the identi fying feature was taken.
2. Answet accompanying questions. Your replies to these questions will not be considered by the judges, but to be eligible each entrant MUST answer the ques tions.
3. In ten words or less atate your "SAFETY SLOGAN." The orig. inality shown in the "SAFETY SLOGAN" WILL BE CONSID ERED by the judges. The "Safety Slagana" are to become the sole property of Modern Mechanix Publishing Co.
4. This contest in open to everyone except employes of Modern Mechanix Publishing Co.
5. You don't have to buy a copy of this magazine or be a aubacriber to enter this contest. Recognizable factimiles of the photographs will be acceptable.
6. Contestants need not submit elab crate entries. Nearness, brevity, and accuracy will be the deciding factors. All 12 photographa must be entered. No entries will be returned.
7. The editors of this magazine will be the judges. Their deciaions are final. In case of tiea duplicate prizes will be awarded.
8. Mail your entry to the AUTO. MOBILE CONTEST EDITOR Modern Mechanix Publishing Company, Greenwich, Conn. Wrise yaur name and addreas clearly on your eniry. Ta he eligible entries munt be posimarked on or hefore June l, 1936. Winners will be announced as soon an possible after the close of the coniest.


THE NAME OF THIS CAR IS

\section*{THE PRIZES}

First Prize-
\(\$ 250.00\) IN CASH
Second Prize-
150.00 IN CASH

Third Prize-
100.00 IN CASH

5 Fourth Prizes-
25.00 EACH

10 Fifth Prizes-
10.00 EACH

15 Sixth Prizes-
5.00 EACH

50 Seventh Prizes-
2.00 EACH

100 Eighth Prizes-
1.00 EACH
\(\$ 1,000.00\)
TOTAL-183
PRIZES
IN CASH

\section*{Lacquer Process Produces Noiseless Phonograph Records}


These blank photograph records are coming out of a machine on an endless conveyor belt. The machine has a capacity of about \(\mathbf{2 0 0}\) per hour. The records are noiseless and durable.

\section*{Novel Boat Aims At Speed Mark}

AMODEL of a high speed passenger and freight boat expected to make 400 miles an hour has been designed by W. M. Edwards, a Miami inventor. Two high streamlined keels will stabilize the craft. Fitted along the hull, "side planes" with elevators in the rear will control the elevation of the boat above the water. Only the keels, rudder, and propellers will rest in the water when the ship is moving. Thus water resistance will be held to a minimum. Miami engineers estimate that the boat, which will be propelled by a powerful airplane engine, will make the trip from New York to Southampton, England, in 18 hours or from Miami to New York in 6 hours. From stem to stern, boat will measure about 300 feet.


Miami engineers estimate that this unusual boat, when built bout 300 feet in length, will travel the raute from Miami to New York in 6 hours and from New Yotk to England in 18.

AMACHINE which makes noiseless phonograph records available for the first time and also permits anyone with home equipment to make the finest type of recordings with ease, has been perfected by Captain Richard Ranger. The new records are now being manufactured in blank form on a commercial scale. In addition, the invention employs a newly discovered synthetic lacquer to obtain records so hard they last indefinitely even after prolonged use.
In order to turn out the blank records in large numbers, the machine utilizes an endless conveyor belt. The operator feeds the highly polished discs into one end of the machine and as they travel along the belt, a nozzle allows the lacquer to flow on the disc with an even thickness. Controlled temperature and humidity dries and hardens the lacquer and the disc comes out of the other end of the machine a completed blank. It has a perfectly clean and uniform surface.

\section*{Outboard Motor Used To Mix Oils}


This outbonrd speed motor is being pur to a new use-mixing nila in a 250 -gal. vat. Motor is operated at ab aut \(2.500 \mathrm{r} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). and makes about 1,600 propeller revolutions per minute.

THE outboard motor has been put to a new use-mixing oils in a 250 -gallon vat. The motor is clamped to the top of the vat. The entire exhaust and water lines are removed and an elbow brazed to a flexible tubing placed at the exhaust chamber of the motor. This is piped to the outside of the building. In place of the water line, \(1 / \mathrm{I}^{\prime \prime}\) pipe fittings are substituted in the water jacket and this is connected to city water taps, the discharge running off into a sewer. The motor is operated at about 2,500 r.p.m. and makes about 1,600 propeller revolutions per minute.

\section*{Cosmosarium Reveals Earth in Space}


This model Cosmosarium, proposed for the next World's Fair, shows us the earth as seen from the skies in contrast to the Planetarium which showa us the skies as seen from the earth. The Cosmosarium achieves the illusion of apace by means of a sphere 100 feet in diameter enclosing the globe, as abown in model at left. At the right it the designer, Peter J. Biterman.

\section*{Sound Recording Machine Perfected}

0UT of the laboratories of a German firm comes the Magnetophon, a novel instrument for recording sound on narrow strips of film which can be preserved indefinitely. The bands resemble strips of talkie film. The Magnetophon records speeches and conversations, however fast, without difficulty. It uses the simple magnet-sound process. The recording bands are inexpensive.


Uning a magnet-sound process, this Magnetophon records sound on narrow bands of film which can be kept nn file. Bands are inexpensive and resemble more coatly talkie film.

THE Hayden Planetarium in New York City may have a cousin on Long Island if the proposed project for a Cosmosarium at the New World's Fair in 1939 goes through.
The Cosmosarium, a miniature model of which is now on exhibit at the Hayden Planetarium, offers a picture of the earth as it would appear from a point 20,000 miles out in space. Designed by Peter J. Bitterman, it consists of a concrete spherical dome supported by three buttresses. Inside is a second sphere 100 feet in diameter representing cosmic space. Suspended within this inner sphere, is a globe 20 feet in diameter representing the earth revolving on its axis against a starlit background. Between the inner and the outer sphere run two spiralling ramps. Along these ramps at various elevations spectators may behold the earth literally hanging in space.

As the light of the sun reaches the earth from a fixed point and as the earth revolves the spectator by changing his position can see the earth passing through its various phases as we see the moon from the earth. The observation platforms will be equipped with binoculars, making it possible to see the smaller cities on terra firma.


WTHAT event, lasting only two minutes and a few seconds, could attract \(3,000,000\) spectators over a period of 62 years, build up a \(\$ 3,000,000\) plant and offer a chief incentive to a half-billion dollar industry?

There's only one-the Kentucky Derby. It is the pathway to the hall of fame for horses, jockeys, trainers and owners, and the final testing laboratory for all great thoroughbreds.

What does it take to win the Derby?
Classi-a champion horse, and a jockey worthy of his mount.

You don't start with the horse. You start with his ancestry. The blood lines of thoroughbreds are as carefully recorded as the lineage of a royal family.

But the chemistry of horseflesh has no
fixed rules. The offsprings of champions may fail to inherit the speed, stamina and courage of their sires and dams. A breeder cannot tell until the young horses enter the acid test of racing.

When the renowned Man O' War raced against John P. Grier, another great horse of his day, they matched stride for stride for some distance. Then Man \(O^{\prime}\) War drew ahead and won in an indomitable demonstration of class. John P. Grier never again displayed the same greatness he had shown before meeting Man O' War. The defeat took something out of him. Horsemen call it "being looked in the eye."

Jockeys play an important part in the way horses run, and here again psychology is a


A million dollars in horseflesh is led into the starting gate and, after an age-long wait in which fractious tharaughbreds are quieted, comes the starter's bell and the excited roar of thousands of apectators-They're Offl In the gcramble for rail position anything can happen, and does. The dreams and fortunes of a lifetimeare tied up in the ace of thrills pictured abnve.

\title{
Testing Laboratory of Super-Horses
}

\author{
By COL. MATT J. WINN \\ (President American Turf Association) \\ As Told To Ollie M. James
}


With the rising aun come stop watchea and the Derby Hope to breaze through stiff workouts. Note how the jockey literally "perches" in the short atirrups.
potent factor. Experience has shown that horses will run better for some jockeys than for others, although outwardly there may be no difference in the skill of the riders. An outstanding jockey has an emotional kinship with his mount.

The good jockey knows his horse, knows the pace he likes best, how much energy he can expend and have enough left for the stretch.

It's the jockey's job to handle his horse like a racing driver handles his car, making use of speed where speed is needed, and conserving time and ground. But the jockey rides
a high-strung animal of almost human temperament, not an enduring metal machine. He must have a good "seat," poised on the horse's withers, or shoulders, balanced in tune with the horse's stride. He must have a "clock in his head," to tick off the flying seconds against the rataplan of hoofs.

Every foot of ground in a race is important, but the start is especially so. When the tape flies up and the bell rings, there's always a scramble for the position next to the rail.

The horse away in front, on the rail, has the advantage. To pass him, the other horses must run around. That isn't much of a handicap on the straight stretches, but on the curves-and half a race may be around the [Continued on page 132]

\section*{Tensile Strength Machine Forces Molecules To Settle}

ANEW tensile strength machine, operating on the same basic principle of centrifugal force as the old fashioned cream separator, but so powerful that molecules and sub-microscopic particles can be forced to settle in their solutions, has been installed in a large experimental station at Wilmington, Del.

The Svedberg professor of chemistry at Upsala University, Sweden, and J. B. Nichols, former student of Professor Svedberg, are the co-inventors of the "ultracentrifuge."

Hydraulic cylinders attached to a pressure gauge at the side of the centrifugal machine record the pressure. A geared pulley arrangement, operated by hand, lowers the massive steel chamber.

\section*{Mercury Light Projects Sun Rays}


This new mercury arc light brings mankind to within an arm's reach of a practical, artificial aun. Increasing amounte of electrical energy are shot through metallic mercury to light arc.

ANEW mercury are light, the 20th century analogy of the lighting method used by Sir Humphrey Davy in 1835, has been developed by eastern research scientists. The arc light brings man a step nearer to a light source that duplicates the light of the sun.

Obtained by shooting increasing amounts of electrical energy through a vapor of metallic mercury, the light operates at unusually high efficiency converting so much of its electrical food into light that in time it may triple the amount of light for the same electrical consumption. In a recent test one mercury are light mounted in the dome of a theater auditorium, illuminated the entire theater. The light of this brilliant mercury arc is almost identical to the spectrum of sunlight.


Phyaiciats engaged in reaearch on this new tenaile atrength machine, lower the massive atell case enclosing a rotor. The machine breaks down aub-microacopic particlen inta solution.

\section*{Dust Specks Make Debut In Movies}

THE first falling dust speck to break into the movies has been reported by the California Institute of Technology. The dust particle was caught by a motion picture camera equipped with an ultramicroscope which takes pictures at exact time intervals. The movie showed that the particle fell at a constant rate of speed instead of faster and faster. The ultramicroscope's sensitive eye disputes theory of falling bodies accepted by scientists.

\section*{Paint Striper Yields Smooth Line}

APAINT striper, used like an ordinary pen and suitable for striping automobiles and furniture has been brought out in the Middle West.
The paint striper is equipped with an adjustable gauge. After adjustment and after the striper has been filled with paint the striper needs only to be rolled over the surface of an article. The paint flows neatly, smoothly, and with uniform thickness through the use of a specially knurled wheel. The instrument has been found to be extremely useful for applying a finished touch to home paint jobs.


Yielding anet, even, amooth line, this paint striper cen be used to lend a decorative touch to automabiles, furniture, and sign pasta.

\section*{ANT PALACES Create NEW Pastime}


THOUGH it sounds like something out of "Alice in Wonderland," the ant palace is a very real contrivance that sells for five dollars, and sells very rapidly at that. Strange things have been built in the name of entertainment, but seldom anything quite as novel and ingenious as these glazed-in ant apartments with both northern and southern exposure.

Ant palaces do for ants what glass bowls do for goldfish. They are an artificial home in which these most fascinating members of the insect world live, work, mate and do battle. Made up of two glass panels about twelve by eighteen inches in size and held approximately an inch apart by a wooden frame, the palaces contain a plentiful quantity of choice New Hampshire dirt in which the tiny inmates set up housekeeping. Stripped of all privacy, the ants go through their complicated daily routine in full view of the spectator. The result is so interesting that ant palaces are to be found in drawing-rooms all over the country.
Mr. F. E. Austin, who used to teach mechanics and engineering at the Thayer School of Engineering, retired with the intention of

Mr. F. E. Austin, retired mechanica and engineering instructor, is the inventor of the ant palaces. His idea originated when he observed ants frantically restoring a broken home.
living in scholarly quietness in his New Hampshire home. The depression changed all that, so Mr. Austin began teaching manual training. A student one day showed him an overturned nest of ants, and it immediately occurred to the alert Mr. Austin that a crosssection of the teeming home life of the ant should be interesting to everybody.

The next day Mr. Austin built his first ant palace-a simple combination of his knowledge of biology and his skill with tools. Before long he was selling them to schools and museums for educational purposes, and to convalescents whose hours weighed heavily. But soon thoroughly healthy people began to buy them for the sheer entertainment they furnished. Mr. Austin took out a patent on his idea, and continued to carry on his small but steady local business.

Last fall Mr. A. J. Russell, a New York
[Continued on page 120]

\section*{US LIVE FOREVER?}

Look down into the Well of Youth through these pages and see Biology's most recent and amazing discoveries. For "booster" hearts and human cold storage are just two of
 some day asiat tayed bearts and peribaps
cure ate diseases. blooded ecience are the cold nows facts of today. You will not douht Dr. Carrel's ammang statements in this article.
twenty-five, ready to spend the rest of his years as he chooses or to return occasionally to his Rip Van Winkle sleep if he so desires.
Fantastic? Extremely so. Yet entirely with in the range of scientific possibility!

The suggestion does not come from a wildeyed visionary, but from no less a worldfamed authority than Dr. Alexis Carrel of the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research.
Dr. Carrel is famous for some astounding biological experiments. He has, for instance, kept a strain of cells from a chicken's heart alive and thriving in a glass container for twenty years. Recently, with Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, he has developed the Lindbergh "life chamber" which is a robot heart of glass in which extirpated organs live and
behave very much as they do in the body.
So when Dr. Carrel predicts that in remote centuries human life may be immeasurably extended, the statement comes from the one man in the world who is best qualified to make it.
There are several possible means of extending the life span which Dr. Carrel sees open to science. Rejuvenation, or the surgical grafting of young glands into an aging individual, we have only begun to understand. In ages to come such operations may be commonplace, and a fifty-year-old man, spending a day or two in a hospital, may emerge with his age-calendar set back thirty years.
It is quite possible, too, Dr. Carrel believes, that men and women may be enabled to

\section*{HEAVY WATER MAY BE FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH}
live on vigorously to incredible age simply through a better understanding of the mysteries of the human body. Even today we have centenarians in every land who prove that our bodies hold secrets of vitality we do not begin to suspect.

The conquering of age is not to be looked for in our own generation, or for many that will follow it. Dr. Carrel's view of the future is an extremely long distance one, and he is careful to make it clear that he does not predict human immortality.
"There is no hope of ever conquering old age and death," he says. "But it is quite probable that the maximum duration of life can be more or less considerably extended."

Fundamentally, of course, his predictions are no more unbelievable than Roger Bacon's prophecy of the airplane in the fifteenth century. Dr. Carrel, like Bacon, is looking many centuries into the future.

Most intriguing to the imagination is the suspended animation, human storage-vault idea which Dr. Carrel describes as follows:
"Some individuals could be put in storage


Surgical acience (abave) is fast becoming 4 . democracy, and superatition is retreating as the searchlights of science bore deeper into the fog that shrouds human ailments. Our great grandchildren will probably grandabiaren will probably drink heavy Water for a
Fountain of Youth. For heavy Fountain of Youth. For heavy
water (see illustration at the right) is said to be paving the way to longevity. Turtle hearts require 48 seconds for their 10 beat cycle. But in heavy watet they beat 10 timea in 61 seconds.

\title{
New-Type Amphibian Uses Liquid Rockets for Take-off
}

ANEW type of amphibian plane combines unusual structural lines with a revolutionary use of twin Diesel engines. The engines drive a single four-blade propeller mounted on a high driveshaft located midway between the wings.

Another radical departure appears as a liquid rocket apparatus built into the stern. The rockets are intended to facilitate rapid take-offs. A wide cabin accommodates a pilot and two passengers. The wheels of the sea-gull project below the pontoons for a terra firma landing, but are retracted into the pontoons for a landing on water. Equipped with two stabilizers, one in each wing tip, the plane requires no tail. The plane's wheels are shod with a tractor tread.

\section*{Artificial Bait Smells Like Fish}

\(\mathbf{A}^{\mathrm{N}}\)NXIOUS anglers need no longer worry about effective bait. A new artificial bait has been developed which smells and acts like live


This artificial bait smells and looks like live minnow. Suitable for gatme fishing, it can be molded by hand. minnows. Further, the bait can be so shaped that its action when drawn through the water duplicates that of an actual minnow.

\section*{Electric Pipe Draws Off Nicotine}

PLUGGED into an electric connection, an electric pipe, equipped with a thermostatic heating device built into the bowl, converts nicotine into smoke. The inventor noted that the nicotine and its aromatic products in tobacco are in the form of an oil which turns into smoke at a lower temperature than that of burning tobacco. He found that electric heaters will convert the nicotine and aromatics into smoke.

Here is an electric pipe in which tobacco smokes, but does nat burn. Bowl has a thermostatic heater.

\section*{Rotating Swing Makes Dizzy Speed}

ANOVEL swing built of tubular iron and propelled by a hand crank is making a bid for popularity. Using gears, the motion of the crank is utilized to propel the wing around a center post in, a wide circle. "Racing" models can attain a speed of 45 miles an hour. The swing also boasts a ratchet attachment like a bicycle brake which permits coasting after the desired speed has been reached.


This sea-gull amphibian mounta the propeller on a high driveshaft located midway between winga. Liquid rockels, intended to apeed tale-oflo, are built into atern. The plane has mo tail.


\footnotetext{
This awing can propel you 'round and 'round at apeed as high as 45 miles an hour. Motive power is obtained from high as 45 miles an hour. Motive power is obtained from
geara and a crank. A brake permits free coasting.
}

\section*{Auto Tires Increase Riding Comfort of Austrian Trains}


\(A^{4}\)UTOMOBILE tires are the latest contribution to the comfort of modern rail travel. Realizing that springs would never produce the smooth riding qualities found in modern automobiles Austrian railway engineers decided to use pneumatic tires on their fast rail cars in order to eliminate vibration.

The tires, which are of standard size, fit inside the steel car wheels, forming the hub. The car, itself, travels along the rail on steel wheels, but the centers, being of rubber, eliminate the jarring experienced when the train is traveling through switches and crossovers. The new rail cars are capable of high speeds and operate at a minimum expense through the use of specially designed engines.

Ice Cream Dispensed In Paper Tube


All of the muss formerly experienced when eating ice cream from cone is now eliminated with this new tubular con fainer. Joan Blondell, of the mavies, shows how it is done.

ICE cream becomes more tasty when eaten from one of the new spiral wrapped tubes recently introduced on the west coast. The tubes, which are filled at the factory, are provided with a tape permitting the tube to be torn as the ice cream is eaten. Inserted in a special waterproof compartment in bottom of tube is a small napkin permitting all traces of

Equipped with one of these photo cell telephones you can talk to a neighbor without being connected by wires. The electric impulses travel over a light beam instead of telephone wires.
stickiness to be removed from the fingers.

Modern Mechanix \& Inventions

To keep Winslow outwiting ibe Scorpion, Martinek must continually draw from his vast storehoula of imagination and Navy experience.
Winalow of the Navy and the Scorpion have flown their creator, Lieut. Commander, Frank V. Martinek, U. S. N. R. to the top flight of Americe', cartooniats.

THE government weather experts down at Washington would give a good deal to learn the secret of the Scorpion's master barometer-that marvelous instrument which photographs hurricanes like an infra-red camera and projects the storm center on a map like motion picture on a screen.
They'll never find out about it, though, without the consent of Lieut. Commander Frank V. Martinek, U. S. Naval Reserve. Nor about the man-carrying bat-wing gliders, or the Scorpion's marvelous submarine.
All of these, and a score of other extraordinary inventions, are the creations of that Jules Verne of cartoonists, Lieut. Martinek. They exist only in the popular newspaper cartoon strip, Winslow of the Navy. In a hundred newspapers throughout the country Lieut. Don Winslow wages continuous war against the Scorpion, a mechanical genius gone wrong, and a nest of international spies and secret agents who plot to destroy Uncle Sam's navy.
In an amazingly short time Winslow of the Navy has lifted Lieut. Martinek to front rank among the nation's cartoonists. He is one of the men who has made cartooning a big business, a profession which pays handsome dividends. He typifies the current trend of cartooning, which is away from "gag" and slapstick strips, and toward serial tales of adven-
ture which are educational as well as entertaining.

Lieut. Martinek's working methods are interesting because they illustrate the rewards which the cartoon "industry" holds for the man with an idea. He himself does not draw the actual sketches-he has an artist who works up the drawings from his script. He also has one man who does nothing else but research work, checking technical points of naval practice which are presented in the strip. The production of a big-time cartoon strip thus involves several different departments, each in charge of specialists.

The income from a cartoon strip compares favorably with that of a bank president or a movie star. Syndication is the secret-each newspaper which publishes the cartoon pays a fee proportional to its circulation. This may not amount to more than \(\$ 50\) in the case of some papers; it may be a larger or smaller figure than that. But when multiplied by a hundred newspapers, the weekly income leaps up into four figures. A number of cartoonists have made themselves millionaires through their inkpots. The late Sidney Smith, creator of the Gumps, had a yearly contract calling for \(\$ 100,000\). In addition there are numerous other rights-book publication, movie shorts, dime store statuetteswhich bring hundreds of dollars to the [Continued on page 144]

\section*{Uncle Sam Battles}

RADIO warnings, people evacuated to hills, city streets swirling torrents, houses tumbling down murky rivers, hunger, thirst, almost pestilence-that was the spring just past.

First flood, now dust-a billion tons of priceless top soil afloat over the ailing earth.

It is difficult to think of anything wetter than a flood, hard to imagine anything dryer than a dust storm, yet basically they are the same--Nature's way of venting her fury on man for upsetting her delicate balance.

Ol' Man River brings the flood down. We dam him, sand-bag him, stone his banks and bed, but always at the point of effect, seldom at the cause. But we can't even do that much
when dust clouds storm the land. We can only choke, gasp for breath, and ponder the reason for it all.
The reason?
Nature gave a glorious land to the Indians, a land carpeted with vegetation, with undergrowth, the great trees of the forest, and the grassy plains for which these first Americans so vainly fought. The wind blew as hard then as now, and when rivers infrequently spread out of their courses, they did so slowly and with no violence.

Then came the white man-and civilization with covered wagons which rumbled further and further west. Forests were chopped from the hills to make homes for the descendants these pioneers left behind; grass was ploughed under the plains. Wheat, corn, potatoes and cotton replaced the tight soil


An idea of the recent flood that centered its might at Hartfard, Cann., can be gained from this picture which shows the havor wrought when the flood waters receded. Railroad iraclis were tossed aside like straws in the grip of a cyclone. Meanwhile in South Dakota (circle), top soil started creeping out of the fields to make highways impassable again.

\section*{"DUSTERS" and FLOODS}

\author{
by JAMES DYSON
}
and the matted grass binder. Nature was stripped bare.

Year after year Nature nursed her grief silently, striving with new undergrowth to repair the ravages man had wrought to her once proud beauty. Finally, when she couldn't stand the pain any longer, she went berserk-centering her wrath at Johnstown, Pennsylvania. Every year since she has somewhere wreaked her revenge on puny man with flood, drought and dust.

Chief H. H. Bennett, of the U. S. Soil Conservation Service, explains it this way:

Pour water on a slanting board. It dashes off immediately. Spread a rug or door-mat over the same inclined surface and most of the water is held back or absorbed. Some of it may run off, but it runs off in a trickle,


Dust, nothing but dust. An amnosphere filled with microscopic paricles of drifting, sifting silc. covering everyihing and everybady. Dust, dust. duat.


\section*{Work Rushed To Save U. S. From Desert}

After the dusters cire themselven out, alone come
the tractor ploughs to puah back the high ide of uilt that the dry spell flooded over the attickened highways.
not in a flood. Apply the simile to millions of gallons of water rushing down denuded hillsides into streams that have limitations upon their capacity for carrying water, and the cause of floods is clear.

In the final analysis, there can be no permanent control of floods until we have control of erosion over entire watersheds, from the crest of ridges down across the slopes where floods originate and where soil is picked up to choke river channels.

There, too, lies the key to dust storm and wind erosion problems. The great "dusters" of the last two years, and those occurring now, are the result of a number of circumstances, topped by several years of intense drought. The overgrazing of cattle and sheep, along with the consequent destruction of nature's carpet, bared the soil on the high plains. The drought came along about this time, and with grain crops failing on successive years, no binder at all was left to hold the land together. The sun baked the soil oven dry and it crumbled to powder. The wind swept it up and buoyed it aloft to float for miles on end, billions of tons of it. And it took nature between 400 and 600 years to create just one inch of this priceless top soil. In the United States 75 per cent of all cultivated land slopes enough to be subject to water erosion. The steeper land should never be broken; it must be permitted to go back into trees and grass.
[Continued on page 135]


\section*{Sea Rescues Aided By Streamlined Seagoing Ambulance}

DESIGNED for marine rescue work a water ambulance with a cruising speed of forty miles-per-hour was recently placed in service by the city of Portland, Oregon. The boat is the work of Victor W. Strode, pioneer inventor of streamlined hydroplanes, who startled maritime circles with his first high speed water plane, the Aerohydrocraft.

High safety factors and a cruising speed equal to that of an automobile demanded that the ambu-


The Aerohydrocraft marine nmbulance is nhown, above, undergaing tests in waters near Portland, Oregon. The strange boat ia unusually flexible and capable of apeeds of 50 miles per hour. Aviation streamlining is evident. lance possess unusual flexibility and stability so that it could be properly handled under all circumstances. The new craft is completely revolutionary over others and employs to the utmost, principles of streamlining and aerodynamic lift.
A series of air foil sections, similar to the stub ends of aircraft wings, are so constructed in sets of declining size that at high speeds they produce a maximum amount of lift.

\section*{Truck Operates Highway Roller}


Provided with pneumatic tirea mounted on an eccentric axle this partable road roller can be brought inte action simply by reveraine the tongue. \(A\) eruck mupplies the mative pawer.

INTENDED for use where a regular road roller would prove too costly a new device recently invented attaches to any truck and does work equal to that done by regular rollers. Provided with rubber tired wheels the machine may be towed to the scene of construction with the same ease as any trailer. One of its advantages being that it does not tie up highway traffic when moved from one location to another. The roller at the same time saves money since it can be on the job much sooner than can the slow-moving steam operated type. An eccentric axle lowers or raises the roller.

\section*{Planes Feature Novel Wing Design}

WITH all of Europe tense over the present possibilities of war among certain powers the government of Great Britain is taking steps to guard her interests, should such an emergency arise, through the use of a new war plane.
Designed by Vickers, one of the leading manufacturers of airplanes in England, the British Air Ministry is reported to have completed secret negotiations with them for delivery of a fleet of the new crafts.

The planes are said to embody a revolutionary type of construction. The wing spars are of the new Wallis Geodetic design permitting the wing, itself, to be very thin and in this way reduce wind resistance so that the speed is increased.
An unusual feature of the Vickers aircraft is the tubular material employed in building the framework. Instead of the usual solid material metal tubes were substituted in order to reduce the weight as much as possible. Although lighter than other war planes they are just as air worthy.


Here is seen one of the new British Air Ministry planes roaring through the skies near London. The new war craft featurea a tubular framework construction and a apecial type of wing.
 Here is Bill McGowan, ace umpire of the American Here is Bil Mcgowan, ace umpire of the American
League. No matter how his decision looks to you in the stands, he is ninery-nine per cent tight.

"TO TELL you the truth, I never even see the plate. No umpire does."
That admission was dragged out of Bill McGowan, and Bill is a good umpire. He was voted the best umpire of 1935 , so he must be good.

I was out to discover the difference between the big league umpire and the sand lot baseball judge, and Bill was just the man to tell me.
"First," began McGowan, "your eyes must be good. And any doctor will tell you that your stomach must function properly or your eyesight suffers. To keep your stomach fit, you must be physically right all over. That is the reason the American League sends its umpires south with the players at the beginning of the season. They must be in perfect shape when the season starts.
When McGowan got around to the mechanics of his job, I thought for a moment that I was taking lessons from a golf pro, for he started talking about stance. Stance seems to be the first fundamental that an expert stresses in practically every physical sport. And as with experts in other sports, the umpires don't agree on details of the stance,
but they do insist on balance and a comfortable position. Looking over from 300 to 1,000 pitches in an afternoon is a strain at best.
When the batter steps to the plate the umpire looks him over carefully, noting exactly the height of his shoulder and knee. The shoulder as the player stands erect has no bearing on umpiring at all. It is where the shoulder is while the batter is taking his natural swing that determines whether a pitch is too high to be called a strike.
Frankie Zoeller, who used to lead off for the Atlanta Crackers when McGowan umpired in the Southern League, presented perhaps the smallest target for a pitcher in professional baseball. A midget to start with, he had such an extreme crouch when he swung that the pitcher had very little room in which to get over a strike. Zoeller consequently drew more than his share of free trips to first.
Having sized up the batter, the plate umpire keeps his eye on the pitcher. If there are men on base he must watch for a balk. After stepping onto the rubber and taking his preliminary stretch, when men are on base, the pitcher must hold the ball chest high and do one of three things next-either step toward

\section*{NEVER SEES the PLATE}
"He's Out!" yells the umpire, and you're out, too-out to "Kill That Umpire!" But get behind the plate with Bill McGowan and see what it takes to call the close ones.


Anather example of the umpire's exact timing. (Abave) Note hia arrival at best apot to check on bath runner and haseman in a close play. Ta him this ian't a clase deciaion, but an easy one.

Those were the happy days, when grand ald "Babe" swung on the lant atrike-and missed. For the funners always took to atealing bases, thus givine the warried cateher samething else to warty about.
the plate and deliver the ball to the batter, step toward the occupied base to which he wishes to throw, or step backward out of the box. To do anything else-even to scratch his nose-constitutes a balk and entitles the runners to advance unmolested.

Once the pitch has started toward the plate, the umpire follows it with his eyes until it plunks into the catcher's mitt. Sometimes the catcher will attempt to "help" his battery mate by quickly pulling in a wide one, then holding his glove so the umpire can see how good the pitch was. The funny part of it is that the catcher usually protests when the umpire calls it a ball.
"That never fools a good umpire," McGowan said. "When a catcher pulls one on me I always call it a ball, because why should he pull a strike? Does he hope to get two strikes on the same pitch?"
"How," I demanded, "do you manage to focus on both the fast-moving ball and the stationary plate?"

He threw up his hands in defeat. "Man," he said, "I never see the plate. I know exactly where it is, but I never see it."

So fans, when the umpire takes out his little broom and dusts off the platter, remember it's so the pitcher can see it, the batter can see it, so you can see it, or perhaps it's only a sanitary gesture.

And that brought up another question. "The rules state," I said, "that if the batter swings his stick across the plate it's a strike whether the ball is across or not. How can you tell if the batter stops his swing in time?"
"Often we can't," McGowan replied. "Gehrig and Lazzeri can start a full swing and stop it by pulling the bat up while it still has full momentum. With my eye on the ball, I often don't know whether or not the bat crossed the plate."
"So what?"
"So I call for help. I shoot a quick glance at the base umpire, and he flashes me the signal. So good is our team work that the fans and players seldom see such signals, which are always perfectly natural movements. I can get the sign on a doubtful half swing and call it without any delay being noticed.
"And that isn't the only signal we have," McGowan continued. "Things sometimes happen so fast on the diamond that an umpire in position for one play is blocked out from
[Continued on page 130]


MOSQUITOES in the Chicago area will be dyed green, red, yellow, brown and blue so that their victims will know just where they come from
 they swelled, sealing the tunnel.-Thomas Henshaw, New York, N. Y.

A system of permanent highway markers was in use in Persia as long ago as 550 B. C. -John Dopak, Jr., Chicago, Ill.

Nearly half of the United States tidal coast line is in Maine. Because of its numerous coves and bays, Maine has 2,486 miles of coastline.-Marvin Carlson, Hector, Minn.

Hedgehogs were once kept in London kitchens to destroy insects. They slept in the cupboards by day, coming out to feast on insects at night.-G. V. Silver, Los Angeles, Cal.

In Japan each new year will be ushered in with a new stamp issue.-Montgomery Mulford, Buffalo, N. Y.

The Blue Nile of Egypt has a drop of but six inches in 1,000 miles.-F. E. M. Gomez, Sancti-Spiritus, Cuba.

Old Fort Henry, on the Canadian side of the St. Lawrence river near Kingston, was built backwards. The fort, while impregnable from the river,
 lay below a steep bluff, and the whole interior was exposed to gunfire from the hill. - Sterling Begg, Kingston, Ontario.

In 1879 a Berlin, Germany, cat-post had 30 tomcats in service carrying mail. The cats worked like carrier pigeons, always returning to the post office. James Laurence, Vancouver, B. C.


A tree in Zion, Ill., looks like a pear tree, bears fruit shaped like apples, in clusters like grapes, but the fruit tastes like half ripened peaches.-Lawrence Shumaker, Zion, Ill.

If water, like other liquids, contracted upon freezing, the world would soon be covered with ice. Its peculiar properties of expansion keep ice on the surface where it melts readily. -J. E. Winterton, San Pedro, Cal.

Canadian railroads are more than 600 miles longer in summer than in winter, due to the expansion of the rails.-Herbert Evers, Sarnia, Ont.

Water started a fire that water couldn't put out in Brewton, Ala. Flood waters invaded a warehouse filled with lime and the chemical reaction started the fire.-Jerry Tippin, Brewton, Ala.

In the year \(130 \mathrm{~B} . \mathrm{C}\)., Hero of Alexandria invented a steam engine, and it was not until 16 centuries later that Giovanni Branca invented a better one.-M. Perkins, Rutland, Vt.

The lasiognathus, a small, deep-sea fish, has an angling outfit protruding from its head.-Kevin MaGee, Yonkers, New York.


\footnotetext{
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Modern Mechanix \& Inventions
}

\section*{Missouri River Ousted from Bed; Bridge Built On Dry Land}

DIKES and retards used to switch the Missouri River from one side of its banks to the other, played a prominent part in the construction of the new \(\$ 1,650,000\) bridge at South Omaha, Nebraska.
Engineers, confronted with the problem of sinking piers into a mud bottom covered with a few feet of water, decided that the easiest method would be to force the river through a narrow channel near one bank, leaving the opposite high and dry.

Dikes and retards were constructed accordingly, forcing the Missouri into a new bed. When the piers for one side of the bridge were completed, the river was switched to the opposite bank.

Table-Top Foundry Does Real Work


This complete faundry shop for the home workshop will make cantings and art ohjects from practically any metal having a melting point of less than 2,400 degrees \(F\). It uses gas.

ACOMPLETE foundry set which will make castings or art objects from practically any metal or alloy having a melting point of 2,400 degrees \(F\). or less, is now available for the home workshop
The miniature foundry consists of a gas furnace with motor blower, fire clay crucibles, moulding sand, and all the other accessories for any type of work.
The furnace operates on any domestic gas supply and is as safe to use as the kitchen stove. The high temperature, made possible by the use of the 110 -volt motor, easily melts such metals as aluminum, copper, brass and their alloys. The complete unit is small enough to install in the average workshop.

\section*{Headstock Swivels At Right Angles}

ANEW type of wood working lathe having a headstock that swivels at right angles to the bed easily handles face plate turnings that are too large to clear the bed of a conventional lathe.
By turning the headstock at right angles to the bed, the face plate has unlimited clearance for turnings of any size. The motor is suspended on a free swinging axis below the projecting end of the bed, permitting it to turn with the headstock.
Nine speeds are obtainable by sliding the motor on its axis to align its three pulleys.


\section*{Building Dreams of Steel}


They said it couldn't be done-span the Bay and Golden Gate with bridges, but San Francisco did it. And threw in a great Exposition to boot. This story tells how the impossible is accomplished.

THE intricate and wondrously knit glittering spans of the world's two greatest bridges across the Golden Gate and Oakland Bay, and a magic isle of Atlantis-dripping with all the miracles of an international exposition, is what San Francisco is preparing for your coming in 1938-j9.
The site of the Exposition lies in the whitecapped San Francisco-Oakland Bay area, midway between the two cities, on shoal land located just north of the adjoining Yerba Buena Island. And this year 385 acres of shoal will be filled in to provide the site for the Exposition. By the end of 1936, when the fill is completed, architectural plans for the buildings will also be finished, so that actual construction will begin with 1937.
A "natural" for an airport, you think. And you are right. When the Exposition closes, San Francisco will erect there the last word in up-to-the-minute flying terminals, all

World's largest and most magnificent single span suspension bridge over the Golden Gate. It is the first bridge ever to be thrown across a major harbor enirance, and when completed in May, 1937, will form the key link in the proposed All-Pacific Casst Highway System.
within just a few minutes bridge ride to the downtown district, or to Oakland proper.
The unique position of this site-a deepwater island-makes it possible for the merchant and naval ships of every nation to drop anchors a stone's throw away. Or, for exhibition purposes, to berth at the site's piers.
The San Francisco-Oakland Bay Bridge is \(81 / 2\) miles long-figuring the east and west approaches. The bridge proper, including the island crossing, is 23,000 feet long-approximately \(41 / 2\) miles.
The western half of the bridge is in reality two complete suspension bridges anchored midway between San Francisco and Yerba Buena Island to a concrete anchorage rising 478 feet from the rock beneath the bay floor. Ship clearance of the bridge is from 200 to 218 feet above the surface of low water.

Fit companion to this giant span, is the Golden Gate Bridge now being built to serve San Francisco and the North Bay Redwood Empire. It will be the world's largest and most magnificent single span suspension bridge, and is the first bridge ever to be flung across a major harbor entrance. Its 746-foot towers support a 4,200 -foot span. The famed Eiffel Tower of Paris exceeds the towers of the Golden Gate Bridge by a height of only

\section*{In San Francisco Bay}
 navigable body of water yet bridged. No other bridge sweeps so high over the ships below. Over eight miles long, the west half of the bridge is in reality two suspension bridges.

239 feet. Or, to get nearer home for comparisons, the bridge towers are 191 feet taller than the Washington Monument. Thus, then are two mammoth bridges, where one alone might serve. But California always does things in a great big way.
The Oakland commuter today rides on \(20-\) mile-an-hour trolleys to the ferry moles, then spends 20 more minutes ferrying to San Francisco, after which he climbs aboard another trolley to ride uptown to business. Or he comes in on the Sausalito Ferry from the North Bay Redwood Empire, losing even more valuable time.

But under special safety control from a point in Emeryville, the Oakland commuter will soon scoot in subway-type trains at 60 miles an hour to a central San Francisco terminal loop, close to his work, thereby cutting his hours of commutation travel more than half.

The San Francisco-Oakland Bay Bridge riggers are engaged in erecting the longest bridge arms ever attempted by cantilevering -literally pushing steel out into thin air.

The two arms (see illustration) are now a little more than 400 feet long, which means they are rapidly reaching the danger point.

If nothing goes wrong the connection will


South of Market Street as it will appear in 1938. The bridge comes into San Francisco at a height of 175 feet, and the unique rampo permit traffic to fow in every wanted direction, as shown in the illustration above.

\section*{You Won't Have to Wait at the Golden Gate}
be made in a little over a month, but right now the bridge men have their fingers crossed.

On top of this comes another problem-that of stretching out thousands of tons of steel into space so that the "sag" due to gravity will be equalized. You and I think these great arms are being built parallel to the water. but we are wrong. They are tilted so that the outward ends of the bridge are about four feet higher than the level at the starting piers. In other words, the "sag" has been so calculated that the enormous weight of the free-floating steel bends it downward, and thus the two bridge sections will eventually join without a detectable difference in plane.

What could be more wonderful than to commemorate the completion of these two great bridges with an International Exposition?
For the Exposition will be international in scope. Its theme will be modern developments in transportation and communication as symbolized by the bridges, by the transoceanic air service and the progress of radio.


Sixty years ago, a few impractical San Franciscans had on impossible dream. Some day, they said, bridges would pan the waters of their be. loved city. Today these men are gone, but their crack-brain ideas have crystalized into an actual fact.


HUMAN SPIDERS SPUN 80,000 MILES OF WIRE INTO TWO \(361 / 2\) INCH CABLES WHICH SWING THE bRIDGE.

DISPLACEMENT OF IO FIRST LINE BATTLESHIPS OF 33,000 TONS EACH.

\section*{Tractor-Sub Cruises On Ocean Gfloor}


\section*{Air Cushions Replace Metal Springs}

AUTOMOBILES riding on cushions of air A have become a reality as the result of a newly invented spring in which rubber bellows replace metal spring leaves. Just as pneumatic tires absorb shocks between wheel and road, so do the new bellows absorb shocks between wheel and car body.


Greater ride seability is slaimed for thin new type of air spring. On sharp bumps, the bellows absorbs the shock, permitting escape of excess air through absorption valve inta the reservoir, where it is compressed and latet tentared.

\section*{Bat-Winged Plane Increases Modern Aircraft's Safety}


Featuring a wing conatructed in hat-like fashion this odd model plane is claimed to eliminate tail apinning and stalling. The inventor contemplates building a full size plane shortly.

\section*{Gear Shift Simplifies Bike Riding}

REALIZING that propelling a bicycle up hill was very often a trying task, William E. Sperry, of San Diego, California set about to construct a vehicle that would eliminate this objectionable feature. Using a standard make bicycle Mr. Sperry developed a gear shift attachment which he believed would be welcomed by all cyclists since it has done away with all unnecessary pedaling.

When the rider reaches a hill he merely pushes the gear shift into the low position and continues to ride to the top without any additional effect.


No longer is it difieult to ride bicycle up hill provided it is equipped with egear shift like the one shown here. The inventor, William E. Sperry, paints out the gear shift contral.

0FFERING safety features that eliminate stalling and spinning a new bat-winged plane recently made its appearance in model form at Los Angeles, California. The inventor of the strange craft, whose name has not been disclosed, has already applied for patents to cover its many features.
In tests conducted with the six-foot model it was found that the bat-wings offered other features including very low landing speeds and ability to carry \(25 \%\) more weight than crafts of similar size. Due to the streamlined design employed in the construction, the plane is capable of very high speeds since wind resistance is reduced to a minimum. The model was constructed in much the same manner as the ordinary model airplane and powered by miniature gasoline driven engine.

\section*{Electric Voice Reaches All Rooms}


Permitting an executive to address the personnel of his firm this compact inter-department calling system, requiring a amall space in his office, elimimates inter-office correspondence.

CONTAINED in a cabinet no larger than an electric refrigerator a new and revolutionary personnel address system has been introduced by a leading American telephone manufacturer. The system, especially designed for school and department store use, permits the principal or executive to address one room or department or the entire student body or faculty without leaving his desk. If desired he may address one particular department or room or a group of rooms.

The address system is so constructed that by simply throwing a switch the speakers become microphones permitting the executive or school head to listen in on the conversation in any room or department.

\section*{Colonial RUIN Becomes Charming HOME}


FOR years Jack Pegler, account executive of the Lord and Thomas advertising agency in New York City, watched wind, rain, snow, and the burning sun wreak havoc on an old building. Yet in that dilapidated house, which hundreds of others would have scorned, he visioned his ideal of a home in the country.

His idea was so clear in his mind, that, after he had purchased the two-story frame structure on a plot of land near Pound Ridge in Westchester county, north of New York City, he did not need the professional services of an architect. One evening he sat down with a local carpenter and sketched out a crude drawing of his home as he wanted it to be. The results show the possibilities of remodeling old buildings without excessive expense.

The house, built in pre-Revolutionary days, was, in spite of its age and appearance, in sound condition. Pegler preserved the shingle sides with a few coats of paint, put in new sashes and shutters and added a garage and veranda.

It was in the interior that Pegler made the greatest changes. Old walls were torn out to enlarge rooms. New plaster was sunk decp between the old, hand-hewn timbers to produce a pleasant beam effect. The problem of lighting was solved by sinking metal fixtures for electric lights in the ceiling. Uneven widths of oak were pesiged and laid on the first floor, while maple was used on the second.

The old fireplaces, chimneys, smokehouse on the second floor, and Dutch oven in the basement were retained.


\section*{Where to Catch}
by ROBERT PAGE LINCOLN

APROBLEM that confronts many fishermen is that of knowing where to go on a lake or river to find the various species desired. Knowledge of where these fish keep themselves, not only according to the time of season but to the time of day, is the keynote of successful fishing. One can then go to almost any water and find the desired locations with agreeable results.
The large mouth black bass is the chief game fish sought by the fishermen. Unlike the small mouth bass, the large mouth is a lake or pond fish. Its food consists chiefly of minnows that it finds in the shallow water and in among the vegetation. Small sunfish, perch and other small fish are also taken as food by the large mouth. One of the most successful live lures for bass is the baby bullhead with its spines snipped off with a pair of scissors. It is hooked in the skin just back of the dorsal (back) fin and is permitted to swim around.

Left-Robert Page Lincoln went down deep to catch this huge lake trout in Lake of the Woods on the Minnesota border. Below-Water like this is a typical trour habitat. Though trout are more ofien found in pools, clever casts into shallow riffles often will pay quick rewards to the observant fisherman.

The large mouth is likely to haunt the deep, inset bays where there are plenty of lilypads, sunken logs, stumps, brush, etc. It is not unreasonable to say that every sunken log in an inset bay is good for a bass in the summer. They like to lie in the shade of these logs or obstructions, and if your lure is presented to them without stimulating their fear and suspicion, a catch is almost certain. I would say that logs and stumps in the water are two of the safest bets in fishing for the large mouth black bass.

You will find the bass in the bays, among the pads and vegetation, in the very early morning in the summer. As the sun mounts they quit such locations and move into deep water. By ten o'clock you are more likely to find them outside of the inset places as stated, in from fifteen to twenty-five feet of water, where long growing weeds thicket the bottom and reach toward the top. Here a live frog should be used. Oddly enough in such fishing a common cane pole is as good, if not better, than a bait casting outfit. A bobber is used on the line and the lure is kept about four or five feet off of the bottom. Row silently along, moving the frog in an up and down motion, making as little sound as possible.

In the hot weather of July and August you will find the large mouth bass in the

\title{
Bis Fish
}

The lakes and streams are full of fish this season, but only if you know where to look for them. This article tells you where to look and how to catch your share.
habit of schooling up, often as many as fifty or more in a school. At such times they are likely as not to be found off of the reefs or sunken islands in the lakes. These places are generally told by weeds coming up to near the surface where there is deep water all around. The frog is let down fifteen or twenty feet, or according to the depth of the water, and the same slow-rowing process is followed up. Generally if a school is located the limit can be taken in short order. Use mediumsized frogs. When a bass takes the frog he will do so by holding on to the legs and will make a "run" with it, just as a dog does with a bone. He will then stop, and will seek to turn the lure preparatory to swallowing it head first. Generally one counts ten after the bass has definitely stopped swimming with the lure, and then sets the hook. Almost invariably is the bass then hooked. If the hook is set before the bass turns the frog it will be jerked out of the mouth.

After a day spent in deep water the bass will begin to drift back into the inset bays and shallows at about four o'clock in the afternoon, and continue feeding on into the night often until ten and eleven o'clock. Evening fishing is best with top-water baits, those that boil up the surface, and which delude the fish into believing the lure is some animal swimming. Bass bugs, as used with the fly-rod, are also of exceptional merit at this time.
The small mouth black bass is mostly found in streams, but often, too, in lakes. It does not care much for weedy waters, but clings around those places along the shores where there are rocks and boulders. A pikie type of minnow plug and a pork rind lure are both unexcelled for small mouths.
The small mouth bass is much adverse to staying in shallow water after the sun is high. While the large mouth goes down in the
[Continued on page 126]


\section*{British Speed Demon Builds Diesel-Powered Racing Car}


Capi. G. E. T. Eyston, one of the world's most daring apeed drivers, is shown here with hin new Diesel-powered racer, "Flying Spray." He expectit to aet new speed marka with her.

\section*{"Circus of Ścience" Goes On Road}

WHAT amounts to a world's fair on wheels, consisting of a caravan of 28 show trucks, has been placed on the road by General Motors Corporation as an educational exhibit.

The "circus of science" will tour the country demonstrating the part the laboratory plays in modern industry. Such mechanical marvels as the oscillograph, which analyzes sound; the stroboscope, the induction furnace, which brings water to a boil on a cold stove, and other seemingly impossible devices will be shown. One device will measure the expansion of a steel rail when a person's hand has been placed upon it.
©PEEDS faster than any yet attained from Diesel power are expected of the new Diesel motored racing car built by Capt. G. E. T. Eyston, of London, England.

Captain Eyston, who has been exceeded in speed only by Sir Malcolm Campbell, has embodied many radically new features in his car, which he calls the "Flying Spray." Chief of these is the new type of Diesel motor upon which Captain Eyston is relying for his new speed marks. Details of the improvements are closely guarded.

Last year Captain Eyston brought his famous car, "Speed of Wind" to the Bonneville salt flats in Utah and set a record of 167 miles per hour.

\section*{Handle Opens Door; Raises Window}

APOSITIVE acting door lock combined with a window raising handle has beeninvented for automobiles by F. A. Falk, a jeweler of Stacyville, Iowa. When the handle is turned, the window is


The handle of this car door raises the windows when turned, and opens the door when oulled in. raised or lowered by chain action. When the handle is pulled in, the door catch is cocked back, and released like a gun trigger when the door is closed.


\section*{First Cash Prize Winners Announced in \(\$ 50.00\) Needed Inventions Contest}

"SO SIMPLE it is a wonder no one ever thought of it before."

That was the unanimous decision of the judges in awarding the first prize of \(\$ 25\) in the first of the monthly MM Needed Inventions Contest to W. H. Phillips of Dallas, Texas, for his suggested typewriter improvement.

Each month Modern Mechanix and Inventions Magazine is presenting 10 prizes to readers sending in the best suggestions for the most needed inventions of today. These inventions need not be of a technical nature, for actually the most needed inventions are simple, little things that would make work in the kitchen, workshop, or any field of life easier and more enjoyable.

Mr. Phillips recommends that inventors apply themselves towards producing a spring that will return the typewriter carriage to place after the bell has rung, at the same time moving the paper up for a new line.

He points out that this might be accomplished by an extra key which, when pressed down, would cock a spring of greater strength than that of the carriage return spring.

The second prize of \(\$ 10\) goes to M . W. Miller of Hortonville, Wis. It is his conten-

\footnotetext{
Above-Matorists all agtee that frostess glags windshields are a much needed invention. Perhapa this could be accom. plighed with electricity, or possibly an ice-resistant chemical aubstance would do the trick. Right, bove-This woman's heel saver could consist of a metal shell out of which could be screwed a fresh rubber heel. Right-A key that will return typewriter carriage after a line is much needed in business.
}

\section*{PRIZES}

\author{
First Prize . \(\$ 25.00\) in Cash Second Prize 10.00 in Cash Third Prize . 5.00 in Cash Three FourthPrizes 2.00 each Four Fifth Prizes . 1.00 each Total-10 Prizes
} \(\$ 50.00\) in Cash
tion that there must be some way to make automobile windshields frostproof, an invention which all motorists will agree is much needed. Miller believes this could be done either through a clever electrical system or by the use of some transparent substance upon which frost or ice could not form.

August F. Steeve of Chicago, Ill., sent in his third prize winning entry in the form of a drawing. He claims that the solution for an everlasting
[Continued on page 128]


\title{
Steam Motorcycle Cruises 50 Miles On Gallon of Fuel Oil
}


This ateam driven motorcycle can average 50 miles to a gallon of fuel oil. It operates on 250 pounds of steam presaure and can run either forwards or backwards. It has no gear shift.

\section*{Lateral Drive Wheels Park Auto}

COMBINING the action of an automatic car jack with that of an auxiliary drive wheel, a Vancouver inventor has produced a new type of car parker which operates from the automobile motor.
When the car has been nosed in to the curb, a small gear shift lever is pulled, which lifts the car on a wheeled jack. Another shift of the lever starts the wheels to the left or right until the lever is shifted into final position which lowers the car and releases the gear automatically. The whole process takes less than a minute.


\footnotetext{
This unique car parker operates from the automobile motor. An auxiliary gear shift raises the car on the jack, awing it left or right, and lowers it into position by the curb.
}

FIFTY miles to a gallon of fuel oil is claimed for a steam driven motor invented by A. C. Pierce, of Miami, Fla. The machine is noiseless and has no gear shifts.

The machine is electrically welded to withstand a steam pressure of 500 pounds and a hydraulic pressure of 800 pounds. It is powered with a two-cylinder double action steam engine with a \(21 / 2\) inch box and a \(31 / 2\) inch stroke. As the normal operation requires but 250 pounds of steam pressure there is a 100 per cent safety margin.

Water from the tank is pre-heated in a 20 foot copper coil before reaching the boiler, where it is heated to 400 degrees. From the boiler the steam passes through a superheater where it is brought to a temperature of 600 degrees before entering the engine.

The engine is controlled by a foot pedal and stops automatically when the pedal is released. A foot brake operates the rear wheel.

\section*{Wire Fabrics Made On Loom}


Weaving ateel fences as easily an a loom weaves cloth, this giant of industry emplays thirty-twn individual electric welding unitl for joining the wire into the finished product.

EMPLOYING 32 individual welding units as needles and steel wire for cotton a mighty loom, recently completed by a New England electric manufacturer, is capable of producing up to 50 tons of wire fabric daily.
The machine, which will be used in the manufacture of steel fences and concrete reinforcing mesh, is fully automatic and needs little attention after being placed into operation. Its welding electrodes may be adjusted so as to produce the desired pattern no matter how intricate the design. Wire fabrics up to 12 feet in width may be woven on the machine in just a fraction of the time required by former methods. The welded units have proved exceptionally strong.

\section*{Super-Cycle to Smash all Speed Records}

MOUNTED on spherical airwheels of moderate pressure, a recently designed super-motorcycle powered with twin motors is expected to shatter all existing speed marks for land vehicles. Speeds of more than 300 miles per hour will be reached without difficulty, its designer believes.

The driver is encased in a partially fairedin cabin and is securely strapped down in his seat. A headrest over the windshield provides additional bracing. Steering is effected in the customary manner. Two separate power plants are employed, one on each side of the powerful rigid chassis. The drive is carried to the rear globular wheel by means of conventional shafts and gearing.
The peculiar wheels, apart from providing greater traction and serving as shockabsorbers, are expected to add to the streamline possibilities and the stability of the machine.


A phantom drawing, showing operating principles of the super-motorcycle. Twin motors supply the power, one being mounted on each side of the machine as shown in the detail at left. The low pressure tires replace springs and shack absotbers.

Magazine, June, 1936

\section*{Besting Mother Nature With}

\section*{by ALFRED ALBELLI}

AIR conditioning, if the definition is necessary, is anything that is done to the air we live in to relieve the body of exertionto lessen the strain of living. And the human body is a marvelously automatic machine.

In winter, the body exerts itself to provide warmth. In the heat of summer, just the opposite occurs-with the body always striving to maintain a normal temperature of 98.6 degrees. A refrigerating plant then, as well as a heating plant-cooling itself by evaporating perspiration. And with summer and the "dog days" nearly here, the body comfort derived from man-made air conditioning is easily apparent.
The Sahara-like indoor air of our homes is undoubtedly the greatest single reason for the high winter rate of illness and death. Sufficient moisture in the indoor air-humid-ification-is of prime importance next to an outside air supply for bodily health.

The costs of the machinery and installation depend on your personal needs and the size of your house. Single port-

The air conditioner above demands a water connection, for it is operated with hot and cold water as a pressure corresponding to that of the local water main. Despite the hot day, this bungalow is cool, for the volume of air being delivered is sufficient to condition 800 square feet of space, more than enough for this hame.

\section*{Home Air Co} ditioning features are between five hundred and one thousand dollars-again depending on the size and structure of your house. Complete all year round systems range from seventeen hundred to two thousand dollars. There are, of course, more expensive and more complicated systems. The prices quoted are for the simplest systems for the average home of from six to ten rooms.

The operating costs of most winter systems will run about forty to fifty dollars per winter exclusive of heating. The year round systems run between three hundred and six hundred dollars a year to operate, due to the fact that refrigerating systems are much more expensive to install and operate. It must be borne in mind that different localities have different rates for the use of electricity. No prices can be set that would hold throughout the country.

However, it is important to bear in mind the features that do much to offset the ex-
[Continued on page 120]

Modern heating and cooling apparatus have added extra living rooms to the house by transforming the once damp transforming the once damp
cellar or basement into warm comfortable rooms which can be decorated like those upstairs. A complete year'round air conditioning system, such as glimpsed at the top of the illustration to the right, shaws how a the right, shaws how a
modern basement utilizes the modern basement utilizes the
air duct for warmen. There is ample head room.


Magazine, June, 1936

\section*{Web-Footed Model Airplane Advances New Flight Theory}


Here is the web-footed airplane which kicka its way through air like a duck through water. The vanes rotate on wheelf, and open up on the down-strake and close on the up-stroke.

\section*{Magnifying Glass Aids Dentists}

\(A^{\text {T}}\)IDED by an illuminated magnifying glass, dentists are now able to discover the minutest cavities in teeth without difficulty. Any slight discoloration of the tooth, indicating the presence of a flaw in the enamel, is immediately detectable under the glass. The glass has a bright lamp attached to its frame which illuminates the field of magnification. It can be adjusted to any position, simplifying the task of drilling out small cavities.


Tiny cavitiea become enormaus hales to the dentist who usea thin combination magnifying glass and spotight. The light illuminates the taoth, and the glass magnifies it.

EFFORTS to improve the airplane's method of propulsion, have lead to the invention by Robert Wood of Highgate, England, of a model plane which uses winged wheels instead of a propeller:
The model, the result of two years of constant experimentation, actually kicks its way through the air. Mounted between the spokes of two wheels are fabric vanes which open wide as they are brought around for the down-stroke, and close on the up-stroke. Each revolution of the wheels carries the plane both forward and up.
In event of motor failure, vanes can be folded tightly together and will not interfere with gliding ability of plane. Wood declares craft will prove cheap to build and operate.

\section*{Polariscope Detects Flaws In Glass}


STRAINS in glass or any other transparent or semi-transparent object, are made visible by a new optical instrument consisting of a polarizing unit and an analyzing unit.
An even, parallel beam of light, guided by reflectors, is passed through the object being tested, the rays striking upon a concave polarizing plate of black glass. The rays are then picked up by the analyzing unit which consists of a calcite prism combined with a retardation plate. When the object being viewed is free from strain, the field of the instrument is a rich purple color. Any variation in this color indicates strain. If the strain is slight, it will show up as red or blue, while more severe tensions are revealed by green, orange or yellow rays. At present the machine is being used for testing glassware to minimize loss of materials.

\section*{New Sacramento Bridge Has Highest Vertical Lift Span}


The new Tower Bridge across Sacramento River, in California, is the higheat vertical lift span of any bridge in the world. It clears the river by 100 feet.

CLLEARING Sacramento's river traffic at a height of 100 feet, is a new type of tower bridge 737 feet long, with a clearance of 172 feet between the fenders.

The load of the lift span is about \(2,300,000\) pounds and the lift can be raised or lowered at the rate of one foot a second. However, to avoid the necessity of lifting this huge weight as a direct load on the intricate electrical machinery, it is counterweighted by concretefilled steel frames.

There are eight gates on the bridge in addition to the automatic derailing switches on the railroad approaches, with colored lights, signals, sirens to warn motor, train or river craft when the bridge is about to open. There are two pedestrian walks, four traffic lanes, and a thirteen foot space for railroad tracks.

\author{
Swim Co-ordinator Really Teaches
}


Water-shy people can now learn to swim on dry land and later take to the water, for the new Swim Co-ordinator trains leg and arm movementa exactly as in actual awimming.

WHEN learning to swim, so many people emulate a wet hen that they get nowhere at all. But with the new "Swim-Co-ordinator the novice is assured of learning the right way to swim from the very start.

You lay yourself on the apparatus, as Bernice Claire is doing in the illustration, and by turning the hand cranks your arms and legs move up and down in exact duplication of the American crawl. Thus, after one or two lessons in "dry land" swimming, even those who have never swam before can handle themselves capably in the water. The device is installed at the Hotel Sheldon Pool, Gotham.

\section*{Largest Truck Is Diesel Powered}

WITH California always exhibiting the largest something or other, now appears the largest dump truck in the world. The chassis carries a hoist body that is twentyone feet long, with the job weighing 85,000 pounds empty.
Its Diesel engine is the product of a well known boat-engine manufacturer, and an idea of its low cost haulage can be figured against a cost of \(\$ .006\) per truck load mile as against the present costs of gasoline equipment; a saving of about \(\$ 400\) a month.
A total of eighteen tires carried on ten wheels support the load, which travels as easily as an ordinary panel body light delivery truck. The driver rides in an upholstered cab.

The double jack hydraulic hoist raises the body to a 57 degree angle. At this angle a truckload of fluid cement will flow like water. The truck, when fully loaded, is capable of carrying a lead of 30 tons.

> Used in hauling cement on a California project, the world's largest dump truck rides on 18 tires, is Dieselpowered, and has a 21 -foot body. The double-jack hydraulic hoist raises the body to a 57 degree angle.


\title{
Graduates Build Midget Racers
}

\author{
by \\ \section*{R. V. COLLINS} \\ (Midget Car Builder \& Designer)
}
brake drums, those constituting the internal expanding brakes of either a Model T or a Model A Ford are installed at the axle bearing ends with regulation bearings, etc. A radius rod and a spring clamp are fastened in to proper length as in usual Ford practice.

The spring in the rear is a shortened, lightened \(T\) spring. In front a leaf spring, semi-elliptical, is used on 18inch lengths, about three leaves per spring. Usual Ford A front axle, re-cut and welded to tread width, with Ford drag links, etc., is used. Spring perches for the semi-elliptical front springs are welded to the axle.

Every race track has an invisible "eroove," which the pitoes tide until forced our by compering cars. Then comes the tirifi for the spectatursma hurting cat out of eoñost.


The photograph on page 85 shows how all these parts are disposed. The steering wheel is kept small in diameter and fits closely to the dash board.

The power head of the Elto is 60 cubic inches. Since weight must be kept downeverything in midget cars is pounds per horsepower-to give snappy pick-up and quick dying-out on the turns, this type of power head is best for small tracks.
It weighs just 60 lbs . and the Offen-
[Continued on page 128]

Above is shown the outboard power-head installation as it appears when the midget racer's hood is lifted. To the right (lower illustration) is the left front wheel turned outward to show the front axle assembly, with spring, drag links, etc. Note that the steering wheel is set very close to the dash and that the pressure pump is bolted outside body, so as to be easily accessible.


\section*{Kansas Girl Genius Operates Television-Radio Station}


Youngess of women broadcasters, Miss Eleanor Thomas, 18. year-old Kansas City girl, is shown at the amplifier rack of Television station W9XBY where she is assistant engineer.

\section*{New Bricks Made of Shale Float}

EMPLOYING waste shale material, a new brick industry has come into existence near West Lothian, Scotland. After years of research a group of building engineers discovered a method whereby bricks of any shape or color could be made from the material. The bricks are so light that they float and can be cut with a saw as easily as wood. The new brick is as strong as the usual types.


\footnotetext{
These Scottish workmen are temnving from the kiln the fitst batch of floating bricks ever to be manufactured. The new building material is made from spent shale, i waste product.
}

CONQUERING fields in which very few men have ventured eighteen-year-old Eleanor Thomas of Kansas City, Mo., is assistant engineer of Television station W9XBY. Finding the life on a college campus too prosaic Miss Thomas, a mathematical genius for a girl, decided to leave and enter an engineering school.

Throughout the course the young woman excelled in her studies and upon her graduation she was appointed to the position she now holds. She is the youngest member of her sex ever to pass the difficult examinations for a first class operator's license from the Federal Communications Commission.

\section*{Box Kite To Aid Distressed Ships}


AKITE that is believed to prove an important safety measure for ships in distress has recently been tested by a British expert on safety devices, Captain Arthur Burton. The odd kite is the invention of a German and is said to have unusual lifting power.
In times of sea mishaps, where it is impossible to launch lifeboats, the kite is put in the air in such a manner that it will fly over the stricken ship. In this manner a lifeline can be strung from one vessel to the other and passengers safely removed from the sinking craft.

Modern Mechanix \& Inventions

\section*{Housework Made Easier With New Accessories}


A GANG SAF TOMATO SLICER with adjustable blades insures even slicing of tomatoes, potatoes. oranges, and other fruits and vegetables in the minimum of time. After setting blades to required thickness, they are locked in place and pressed down on the food. A tray catches juices.


A MEASURING TABLESPOON makes quick work of securing just the right amount of condiments for your favorite dish. A sliding sleeve is graduated to give the correct measures, and as it is pushed forward you know just how much material is left on the spoon.

\section*{Metal Figures Duplicate Poses of Human Body for Artists}


These metal figurimes, invented by a German sculptor, can assume every position of human body in exact accordance with anatomical laws. Arrists are using them for models.

\section*{Light Steel Makes Bridge Possible}

IN THE wilds of the South African jungle there has just been completed the largest single span steel bridge in the world, the Birchenough bridge, 280 feet high with a span of 1,080 feet. Because of the cost of hauling the materials to the site, the bridge was long deemed impossible but modern chemistry soon corrected this fault. A new steel was created strong enough to support the bridge, but so light it could be hauled over the crudest native roads at rates reduced enough to make the bridge possible.


This beautiful arch, rising 280 feet ahove the Sahi River in South Africa was made possible by a new steel so light if could be hauled to the site without excessive freight costs.

EUROPEAN art students are warmly welcoming the invention of a German sculptor who has been successful in reproducing the moving parts of the human figure in aluminum. The metal figures can be posed in any desired posture, and yet it is impossible for them to assume any position that cannot be duplicated by the human body.

The joints of the models are so composed that they can be moved only according to anatomical laws. Thus the elbow, while free to swing naturally, cannot be bent backwards. Even the movements of the back, neck, head and shoulders are faithfully reproduced. The art students find them an excellent and economical substitute for living models.

\section*{Rubber Fingers Reduce Tire Skid}

HUNDREDS of rubber fingers, gripping the road in unison, provide the anti-skid features of a new type of tire. On wet pavement, fingers wipe road dry before a skid gets underway.


When the brakes are applied, the rubber fingers on the rread of this tire wipe the road dey and then grip it firmiy. The and then grip it firmly. The
tread is silent and vibrationless.
 foot lengths of one inch by one inch stock planned to octagon shape. To the ends of each stick attach a tip, these being constructed from \(3 / 4\)-inch stock and cut out on a scroll saw.

Make the discs six inches in diameter and of \(3 / 4\)-inch stock. A recess cut in the top reduces their weight. Give the top and sides of all eight dises a coat of \(s^{\prime}\) : sllac leaving the bottorn unfinished. Paint the recess of four of the discs green with the other four identified by red. Corn meal sprinkled on the court will make the discs slide freely.

The object of the game is to push your four discs into the numbered areas and score higher than your opponent. Ten frames constitutes a game. Discs going on lines do not count. Failing to push a disc out of the "off" zone deducts 10 from your score.

\section*{Non-Slip Cover Protects New Books}

VALUABLE books may be protected against excess wear by providing them with a cover that will remain in position at all times. The cover can be made of either


Made of either starched cloth or heavy paper this simple cover prarects valuable valumes from wear. heavy paper or starched cloth. Cut the material to the shape shown making its dimensions to meet the book's requirements.

\section*{"CRUISEMITE"-THE IDEAL}

Designed for the person whose income is limited this camping coach is unique. It is of all-steel construction, yet costs no more than inferior types.


THE trailer industry having grown by leaps and bounds during the past few years it is difficult to determine just which type to build. While there are streamline trailers, folding trailers, long trailers, semi-trailers and any number of in between types "Cruisemite" is a practical coach for home construction. It has been seasoned by thorough testing and free from undesirable features.
"Cruisemite" may be built in several ways, with any number of interior plans. That's half the fun of building a trailer: planning
the interior yourself. A good standard layout is shown in the plans.

The secret of the easy-to-build part of "Cruisemite" is that she has a steel chassis roof frame. This is welded up out of standard steel channels and angles obtainable at any building supply dealer. A blacksmith can be called upon to bend up the materials and weld the frames. Being of steel, "Cruisemite's" construction is very strong, as well as being very light.

The main chassis frame is of channel iron of \(21 / 2^{\prime \prime}\) deep as shown on the perspective

\section*{HIGHWAY TRAILER HOME}
drawing. Lay out the half breadth dimensions and chassis frame lengths in chalk on the cement floor of the garage. Have the channel bent in the middle and at section \(\mathbf{B}\) to coincide with the floor plan. The bend in the middle is to a radius of \(8^{\prime \prime}\), making a sixteen-inch loop into which the trailer hitch is later fastened.
Lay the main chassis frame on the floor, and using the chalk outlines as a guide, weld in the cross members, the outside edge angle iron as shown on the drawings and also the clips. These clips are of the same material. \(13 / 8^{\prime \prime}\) by \(13 / 8^{\prime \prime}\) angle iron and about \(4^{\prime \prime}\) long. When this work has been completed turn the frame upside down and weld in the angle irons and the plates for the spring perches. The spring used is a \(28^{\prime \prime}\) Chevrolet truck type with \(4^{\prime \prime}\) shackles to allow a soft riding motion. Install these as shown then install the axle
 framework are given in above diagram. Channel and angle iron welded to the required forms constitute the chassis.
Magazine, June, 1936

\section*{Home on Wheels Offers Many Conveniences}

It is suggested that you use a manufactured axle as this will have the ends machined for the spindle, and upset. However, any blacksmith can make you a steel axle with spindle ends for a pair of Ford V-8 front wheels and upset them for the spring depth. The axle must be upset as the bar must pass under the spring. This is not only good mechanical sense, but in many states it is law.

Make the standing jacks, as shown in the detail, next so that the wheels can be fastened on the spindle, packed with grease, and permanently installed. The frame completed, construction is started on the roof. The frame for the roof is built as shown in the perspective detail drawing. The roof beams are tapered on the top edge, either by weldcutting and grinding smooth, or hot shearing so that at a foot from either side of the center line they taper to nothing at the ends. They
can be bent to an absolute crown of \(14^{\prime \prime}\) or a ccach crown whichever is desired. Weld the beams, saw out for the \(3 / 4^{\prime \prime}\) center or ridge pole channel and weld in the stanchion clips.

You will need 20 (twenty) \(13 / 8^{\prime \prime}\) by \(13 / 8^{\prime \prime}\) white oak pieces planed four sides and finished to a maximum of \(6^{\prime \prime}\) more or \(4^{\prime \prime}\) less than \(51 / 4^{\prime \prime}\), depending upon the height desired. At this stage of construction procure about four or five small C clamps and with the help of a few friends fasten the stanchions at sections A and E of the chassis frame which has been jacked up level. Install with \(1 / 4^{\prime \prime}\) bolts, countersunk as shown, two transversely and one plain longitudinally. You can bore through the clips easier if an electric drill is used. Plumb the stanchions before final bolting, and then get your friendly help to assist in hoisting the roof truss. This will set on the erected stanchions. It also must be faired and


Details of the chassia framing are clearly shown here. The buidet is cautioned not to alter the basic design of the craft except for the stanchions which can he altered to provide the necessary headroom. Pants of galvanized iron are attached over the wheels to improve the trailer's appearance. A commercial pressed wood mate: ial is used for side construction.

\section*{Trailer Frame Is Of All-Metal Construction}

bolted using the C clamps to secure it while the bolting process goes on. Now install the other stanchions. Put in those with the clips, top and bottom, first. The extra, unclipped ones are for the window frames and are attached with single bolts transversely into the longitudinal face of the angle irons. At this stage of the game you will find your trailer in the same condition as a house frame with all the studding and plates installed.
Mount the middle body panel sills at the top and bottom of the windows. These are exactly \(4^{\prime}\) from the top of the main chassis channel to the top of the sills. The ends butt flush to the stanchions, and are not let in.

Plywood gusset plates are fastened with casein glue and bolt to both the stanchions and the sills, with the outer faces coming flush to the outside of the frame members to give backing to the panelling.

At this point the outer roof ceiling can be fastened on. It is made of \(\frac{3}{1 / 3 \prime}\) pressed wood sheet, cut in convenient panels and bolted with \(1 / 8^{\prime \prime}\) machine screws into the ridge and channel members. There will have to be cccasional filler blocks placed in the angles for the wood to bear against. Under the forward crown of the ridge pole or center channel you will cut a \(1 / 2^{\prime \prime}\) by \(1 / 4^{\prime \prime}\) plywood carlin or former into which you can later

\section*{Door and Windows Offer New Safety Features}


The door, like the rest of the side construction, is buile of pressed wood. The door frame is located on the right side of the trailer and fits the entire length of the panel. Stanchions erve as a frame for the door.

fasten the inner ceiling at this point. The curved formers at the rear of the roof are, as the drawing shows, \(3 / 4^{\prime \prime}\) by \(13 / 4^{\prime \prime}\) carlins. These are fastened to the channel with 16 or 14 -gauge clips, and bolted through. Use screws on the wooden members to fasten the pressed wood down, starting at the center ridge, and working the panels down to the edge.
After the outer portion of the roof is attached, wire up the trailer for lights. There should be three circuits; one for 110 volts for use in parks and in the rear of your home, where you may want to use the trailer as a spare bedroom. There should also be a set of wires for the smaller voltage lights which can be run from the car battery upon occasion, or from an independent generator set. The third set of wires connects directly from car to running lights, which consist of a red tail light with license plate, brake light, required
by law in most states, and the blue beam limit lights which insurance companies require if you are to have coverage, and which in most states is required by law.

Plan the light outlets to suit the layout you have chosen. About four 110 -volt lights, and 6 to 12 -volt outlets are sufficient. All of the leads can be carried from the car to the trailer through a rubber covered cable about \(1 / 2^{\prime \prime}\) diameter, with five or six colored wires imbedded; enough to carry whatever circuit you want.

Since no car battery can stand the strain of more than one overnight operation of trailer lighting requirements, a small A. C. ' generator, powered by the car's motor should be used.

The pants for the wheels must be so fashioned that they will have about \(1^{\prime \prime}\) clearance over the wheels when the spring is fully depressed.

A good form for dimensions is given in detail. They can be made up by any tinsmith out of 16 to 14 -gauge metal, with rivets and soldered seam and bent up flanges for fastening.

The trailer floor is built of 5 -ply \(3 / 4^{\prime \prime}\) fir panels bolted through the filler blocks laid in the channel irons, with the heads counter-
[Continued on page 124]

\section*{COOKIE JAR and CANDY TRAY SIMPLE HOME LATHE PROJECTS}


HERE are two projects, each calling for about one evening after dinner. Ideal because of their simplicity, they are good projects in design and show how the simple addition of bent handles double their attractiveness and value.

The cookie jar was turned from a glued up block of figured or red gum \(41 / 2\) inches high and \(53 / 4\) inches square. Right here, however, let it be said that the size can readily be increased to 7 inches in height and \(91 / 2\) or 10 inches for a full-utility container if desired. This size shown is about right for dutch lunches and late snacks, holding a nice quantity of crackers or tidbits.

The medium size face plate with three screws was used, the outside being turned first, then the inside turned to the shape shown with a wall thickness averaging about \(1 / 2\) inch. With so much wood to be cut away, shrinkage naturally develops, therefore roughly turn outside and inside, then after the wood reshapes itself, the final cut can be made.

Turn the cookie jar and lid according to the above plan using either figured or red gum.


Here are shown various stages in the jar and tray construction as well as the forming of the handle. Drilling holes, for the pins, in the handle before bending to shape simplifies the work.

For the finish cuts, both inside and outside, very thin layers of wood should be removed, to decrease the amount of sanding necessary. Sanding until a perfect surface results is essential for a satisfactory job. This cookie jar is of gum. If walnut is used the wood should be filled before applying a coat of lacquer. No filler or lacquer is used on the inside. This also applies to the under side of the lid. In-
[Continued on page 126]

\section*{IMPROVING the GARDEN with}

THE most ordinary of backyards can be vastly improved in appearance and comfort simply by the introduction of garden furniture and a few well-placed trellises to serve as screens. From the suggestions given here any home-owner can very easily build his own lawn decorations, altering them if necessary to suit individual needs.

For use in the shaded pergola a low coffee table of interesting design was constructed entirely from the heavy floor joists of an old school building which had been torn down to make way for new structures. Anyone can easily duplicate this in unsurfaced 2-inch planks, which can be adzed or roughly shaped with a sharp hatchet to take off the sharp edges and give them a hand-hewn effect. Its extreme simplicity of construction, as illustrated in the perspective drawing, gives it a rugged charm.

A chair can be built to go with the coffee-table if desired. Easily moved about on the two wooden wheels, the chair has an adjustable back for the comfort of the "passenger." To give the proper impression of age it, too, should be roughened and the workmanship should be more or less crude.

The pioneer settee is another interesting project that is suitable for terrace, verandah or patio. In all of the foregoing pieces lag screws are used in construc-


ARCH CAN BE CUT FROM 3"MATERLAL OR BUILT UP WITH \({ }^{3}\) PIECES


ARCHED


The odd corners of your hause or garden will provide a delightful spot for this combination picket fence and trelfis. tion and these should be galvanized or thoroughly painted. By doing so, the furniture will last for several generations.

The novel Barrow Seat lends an interesting touch to any garden. Its construction requires only the simplest kind of carpentry. The curved seat-back can be cut with a coping saw if a scroll or jig saw is not available.

Make the wheel of 1 -inch or thicker pine, with \(3 / 4\)-inch cleats. The latter should not be cut with geometrical precision; a rough job throughout seems to fit in with a garden

\section*{OUTDOOR FURNITURE \(\iota\) ヶm smax}

An outdoor living room can be added to your home with the easily built garden furniture and trellises described in this timely article.
The Umbrella.Type trellis, shown at the right, will da much
ince its construction described above is
\(\begin{aligned} & \text { is attached to the end is intended to be is simple to build } \\ & \text { giving it a }\end{aligned}\)
back pieces to thue pioneer appeart tapered wooder seat
wood screws. Construct of the settee with Attach the pins
\(\begin{aligned} & \text { unfinished stock. }\end{aligned}\) to add charm to a barten spot in the backyard lawn. Only one upright post is required to support it; the vines clinging to the umbrella-like riba attached to the posi. To prevent the poat from rating paint with asphali compound or creotote.
setting. The wheel is not intended to tuyn as the barrow is a stationary fixture. A piece of pipe or pitchfork handle serves as the axle.

Build the flooring directly upon the two two-by-two sills and erect the seat back and flower box upon it. Bore a few \(1 / 4\)-inch holes
in the bottom of the flower box and coat the inside with tar paint to prevent rot. Reinforce the corners with triangular cleats as shown. Finish with a coat of white paint.

Trellises also add much to the beauty of a home's surroundings. An unusually inviting arched gateway can be built up of \(3 / 4\)-inch scroll-sawed segments screwed together.

\section*{LAWN FURNITURE ADDS BEAUTY TO ANY HOME}


The Barrow Garden Seat is an interesting novelty for any man's garden. This one can be constructed in the home shop from odds and ends. A flower box attached to the end adds to the barrow's beauty especially when filled with bright colored blossoms. In cutting out the wheel it is not necessary that it be raund. Forming it roughly will add to originality.
binding the poles together with raffia. The poles should not be pushed into the ground, however, because of decay. An iron pipe will better serve the purpose.
For the more ambitious home craftsman, the Chinese summer house makes an interesting feature for the garden as well as a cool retreat in hot weather. The cutaway drawing gives details of construction. Galvanized nails should be used for long life. The curved hip pieces for the roof can be built up of two boards to give the necessary width.

Before anchoring the corner posts either in concrete or earth they should be thoroughly creosoted below the surface. The trellishouse can be enhanced by giving it a touch of Chinese red and gold on the hip-pieces, the gate posts and the outriggers. Bright red urns may be set within the group of four corner posts, and filled with brightly colored blooming plants of your own selection.

\section*{Summer Suggestions for Modern Motorists}

\section*{Folding Seat Forms Auto Bed}

WHERE the pocketbook does not permit the use of a trailer the summer tourist will find this simple auto bed the ideal thing for traveling. Intended for use in 1935 and 1936 model Fords provided with a folding rear seat the bed consists of lengths of inner tube sealed at the ends and formed into an air mattress as described in the illustration. The back rest is placed on a simple wooden support and the mattress then placed on top. The streamlined design of the car allows for sufficient foot room. When not in use the bed may be stored in the tool compartment by deflating the mattress.-L. W. Edgerton.


Gasoline Stops Leaking Inner Tube Valve

WHEN an inner tube valve leaks and it is impossible to procure another at the time, a few drops of gasoline in the valve step will usually correct the trouble. The gasoline when put into the valve softens the rubber sealing washer of the valve core causing it to swell and in a few moments effectively seals the leak. The repair will last until a new stem can be installed.-E. J. Novak.

\section*{Opening In Splash Apron Cools Hot Engines}

WHEN driving a car at high speeds in warm weather for any length of time the oil in the crank case thins out to such an extent that damage to the engine is sure to result. To overcome this danger cut an opening in the splash apron six by five inches and insert a piece of copper screening of fine mesh. This will permit air to circulate around the engine, cooling the oil sufficiently.-J. Emil.


\section*{Hot Oil Cleans Out Gear Housing}

SINCE very few cars are provided with drain plugs on the steering gear housing they never receive the necessary flushing until some part is damaged and the housing has to be taken apart for repairs. This trouble and expense for new parts is very often caused by lack of the required flushing which would have prevented the parts from wearing.

Any motorist can flush out this housing even though it is not provided with a drain plug. Fill a grease gun with hot cylinder oil and force the oil into the housing through the filler hole.-J. E. Kavon.

\section*{PLANS FOR "BUZZER"}


CLIPPING over the water at a rate of 44 miles per hour in a seaworthy runabout built by yourself at a total cost of \(\$ 30\) is thrilling fun. There is not only the thrill resulting from speed, but also the pride of ownership-the pride of having constructed a boat that in its class is second to none-and the pride of having done so with a minimum of expense.
The minimum of expense in this case is low; the boat is Buzzer; the designer and builder


Abave are ahown the top profile and several construction de tails. Nate the double planking of the bortam with the painted mualin between. The grooves in decking are made with a file.
constructed it as the result of a wager that he could do it with no more than \(\$ 30\) expenditure for materials.

It might easily be called a table top runabout or a floating bedstead, for into its construction went eight long table leaves, (44") and almost a complete oak bedstead. Also into its construction went selected boards from crating and boxes, several old auto seats and a conglomerate collection of junk-yard odds and ends.

Professional boat builders would, of course, scoff at the waste of time involved in collect-

\section*{A Fourteen-Foot RUNABOUT}

\section*{designed by}

\author{
E. E. REED
}
ing materials for Buzzers. Thus the building instructions given here are directed to the amateur who wishes to save money and who has all winter to build his boat. If instructions are followed implicitly, the result will be as sturdy a little boat as ever was lau ched with a speed that varies with the size of motor desired.
The keel and Keelson of Buzzer are made of straight-grained yellow pine. The stem

Abave circle-All screws and balts should be coated with marine glue to pravent rusting and loosening. Ar bottom left-Knee must be firm to withstand vibration of motor.


Above right-The siem must be made of oak. In the drawing above, the front of the stem is at the top rather than at lefi. The windshield bracket directly above will be reversed when buile for the left side of the boat.
is made of oak. These pieces form the primary step in the building of Buzzer. All are primed with white lead and oil and clamped to the form as shown in diagram. They are secured there by carriage bolts passed through keel, keelson and frame.

Whereas yellow pine is chosen for other members because it is sturdy and easy to work, the stem must be of oak. Any good scrap piece of two-inch oak will do.
The form of which Buzzer was built was

\section*{Marine Glue Keeps Bolts From Rusting Loose}
borrowed from a lumber yard and returned undamaged.

Frames, transom, motor pads, dash boards and paneling work required eight table leaves and most of a complete oak bedstead at a cost of \(\$ 2\). This, combined with the cost of chines, battens, sheer, brace-work, screws and bolts, brought the total cost of the completed frame to \(\$ 5\).

Another slight econorny that helped break the price par was the use of cadmium plated iron screws which can be purchased at \(1 / 3\) the price of brass screws and are almost as durable in boat construction. Before using, they should be dipped in marine glue-as should all the bolts. This is an old boatbuilder's trick and sets the bolts in the wood so they will not rust or loosen from the wood.


\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{THE HEIGHT} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{5 ABOV} & \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{N FT, INCHES, 8 EIGHTHS} \\
\hline STATION & STEM & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & g & 6 & TRANSOM \\
\hline CROWN & 2-4-2 & 2-6-5 & 2-8-0 & 2-8-5 & 2-8-3 & 2-7-3 & 2-6-1 & 2-4-0 \\
\hline SHEER & 2-4-2 & 2-4-5 & 2-4-5 & 2-4-3 & 2-3-5 & 2-2-6 & 2-1-5 & 2-0-1 \\
\hline CHINE & \(1-3-4\) & 1-0-2 & \(0-9-4\) & 0-7-4 & 0-6-5 & a-6-3 & 0-6-7 & \(0-8=1\) \\
\hline KEEL & -0- & 0-4-2 & 0-2-4 & 0-2-3 & \(0-2-4\) & 0-2-7 & 0-3-7 & 0-5-3 \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{THE HALF-BREADTHS, FROM THE E IN FT., INCHES, \& EIGHTHS} \\
\hline SHEER & -0- & 1-4-0 & 2-1-3 & 2-5-3 & 2-4-4 & 2-1-2 & 1-10-0 & 1-5-6 \\
\hline CHINE & - 0- & 0-11-0 & 1-8-7 & 2-0-5 & 2-1-7 & 2-1-3 & 2-1-1 & 2-0-1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


In the half-section lines above, the lines to the left of the center represent the sections from bow to beam, the lines to the right, the aection from iransom to beam. When muslin is fitted to the hottom, it should be laid in a thick coat of paint.

A great saving can be made in the purchase of lumber for the boat. Planking for Buzzer was bought in one-inch materials which cost no more than \(1 / 2\)-inch materials and furnish twice as much planking when re-sawed.
In re-sawing, do not try to cut wider [Continued on page 122]
 Modern Mechanix \& Inventions

Above cross-section of frame gives a good impression of the fair of the aide and crown curves. The frame on right ahows the detail of coaming and decking around the cockpit.

\section*{A Simple COTTAGE for VACATION USE}

IDEAL for week-end vacation use at either the beach or mountains, this cottage may be constructed at a very nominal sum. Its construction may be of pine boards with batten where they join. If desired the builder may use wall board to improve the outside appearance.

The cottage includes a living room, bath and kitchen. At night the living room is converted into sleeping quarters by sliding out the bed which is nested under the linen closet and cupboard. A simple fireplace provides heat for chilly evenings.


\section*{Building FLYING MODELS of}



The completed Miles and Atwond "Special" has an unmistakable "big ship" appearance. It flies neatly and the controls work atutomatically in flight.

\section*{PART I}

MODEL builders will be particularly intrigued by the unique features incorporated in the new MM-Lawrence W. Brown flying scale models, designed by Daniel E. Holloway. The Miles and Atwood "Special," holder of the 1935 American light plane speed record of 233.33 m. p. h., has been faithfully reproduced so that the completed model is a miniature duplicate of its famous prototype.
Like the "Miss Los Angeles," plans for which will be presented in a forthcoming issue, this model incorporates advanced features of construction and may be fitted with controls that really work in flight.
This control system is as simple as it is unique. Primarily designed to counteract propeller torque and produce steady flight, it can be set to produce banks, loops, and barrel rolls. Briefly described, the system employs


\title{
FAMOUS RACING PLANES
}

Embodying automatic controls and novel fuselage construction, the Miles and Atwood "Special" is the first of two accurately scaled miniature flying ships.


Another view of the completed Milea and Atwood "Special." The high gloss all-green finish with black numerals adda to the atriking resemblance this tiny ship bears to its record break. ing prototype. At left-Outlines of the plane with overall dimenaions and miscellaneous finishing detaila shown.

the tension produced by the rubber motor when fully wound to actuate control rods connected to ailerons, rudder, elevators or wing flaps.

In practice the system is carried out as follows: The rear rubber hook is attached to a spring wire post which is pivoted at the top and free to slide through a guide or loop at the bottom. The tension of the rubber motor when wound springs the post forward and converts this movement through rods and cranks into positive action of the control surfaces it is connected to. Suppose we wish to overcome the effect of propeller torque, to take a concrete example. By hooking the control (ailerons and rudder) to the spring post and adjusting them so that as the motor is wound and the

The nose piece is carved from soft balsa to simulate the Menasco C.4-S "Pirate" front cowling. Top drawing shows how landing siruts are built up around wire.

\section*{fULL SIZE BULKHEADS ARE CUT FROM SHEET BALSA}


Cutting out the bulkheads with a special razor knife. The full lines are first trantierred from the half-widtha given on the plans. Cut beyond the outline and finish aff to exact outline.
tension increases these two surfaces are moved slightly in the required directions to counteract the turning effect produced by the propeller. Then, as soon as the power is expended and the spring post returns to its normal vertical position, the controls likewise return to neutral. Thus, when the power is expended, the plane continues in a normal straight glide.
The illustration of the controls shows aileron and rudder hook up only. The flippers can easily be connected as well so that when the motor is wound they assume a neutral position, raising slightly as the power goes off to keep the nose up and extend the glide.
Proceeding now to the construction of the ship itself we might in passing say that both the M \& A "Special" and the "Miss Los Angeles" are constructed similarly and that, therefore, much of the building description

\section*{FUSELAGE TUBE FORMS RIGID BACKBONE for MODEL}
 finished tube and insert roll of paper inside, as shown in the sketch, to hown in the kketch, to hold the tube frmly cementing them in place. this tube are assembled 10 bulkheads and the whole unit is further stiffened by the addition

After cutting out wheel pants pieces, assemble and glue together as shown. To finish, carve carefully to streamline form and sand smooth.


WHEEL PANTS - FULL SIZE: PATTERNS AND DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION model from damage in the event of rubber breakages. It keeps the

\section*{WING and TAIL CONSTRUCTION COVERED in DETAIL}


Gluing in the angle braces used to strengthen wing ribs at points of attachment for the bracing wires. attachment for the oracing wires. and wing is ready for covering.


ASSEMBLE DIRECTLY OVER FULL SIZE PLANS - bLOCK UP WING TIPS CAREFULLY AS SHOWN


Using \(1 / 4\) " squares make full size drawing of elevator and stabilizer. Fasten wite control born to lower part of rudder as shown in the detail sketch on page 105.

\section*{METAL OARS SIMPLIFY BOAT ROWING}


\section*{Colonial Lamp Is Novel Lathe Job}

FASTENED to the head of your bed this easily made Colonial bed lamp will prove its worth in a very short time. The lamp is a simple lathe project that may be turned from either maple or walnut. The base is \(6^{\prime \prime}\) in diameter and \(11 / 4^{\prime \prime}\) thick. A wooden dowel \(3 / 4^{\prime \prime}\) thick supports the shade which, too, is made on the lathe. Turn the shede in the form of a bowl with a decorative groove cut around the edge. The completed lamp may be stained or finished in natural color. Wire up with standard fixtures.


This attractive Colonial bed lamp can be turned down on any wood lathe. After completing the base, shade and dowel glue them togerher and wire up lamp in the manner shown above

\section*{NEW IDEAS FOR HOME REPAIR MEN}


\section*{Water Glass Tightens Loose Handles}

\(A^{\text {F }}\)FTER a frying or cooking pan has been in use for some time the handle generally becomes loose due to the heat of the bolt holding it charring the inside. If the old handle is not burnt too much it is possible to protect it against further charring by filling with water glass, allowing it to soak into the wood.

After the water glass has been allowed to dry the handle may be screwed on to the pan. Not only will it hold well, but it will be free from further charring since the water glass soaking into the wood rendered it fireproof. -Kenneth Murray.

\section*{Glazier's Tool Simplifies Glass Mounting}

0NE of the most difficult tasks about the home is to insert glaziers points after replacing a broken window pane. Usually it is impossible to hold the tiny triangular brads with the fingers and oftentimes the fingers are struck instead of the brad. To eliminate this inconvenience make a metal holder from a length of sheet metal bending it to the shape shown. If desired spring brass may be used with even better results since it will hold the brads better than will sheet metal. Use a file to drive the brad into the frame.-A. H. Waychoff.


\section*{Tobacco Can Makes Handy Tar Brush}

WHEN small jobs of mending are necessary on an asphalt or paper roof there is no need to ruin a perfectly good bristle brush with the liquid tar. A practical brush for doing this work can be made from a length of burlap or other heavy cloth folded so as to fit snugly in the end of a tobacco can. After inserting the cloth in the can flatten the end so that it cannot work loose. The tin can makes a convenient handle and the burlap swab will spread the tar most efficiently.-G. E. Hendrickson.

\section*{Tack Holder Made From Coffee Can Opener}

DRIVING small tacks is often a disagreeable task, but this simple tack holder makes it easy to drive tacks even in the most cramped quarters. Secure a key from a vacuum type coffee can and cut off the end in the manner shown then bend it over so that a tack may be slipped between the prongs. The holder will prove very popular with women since tacks may be driven without the common danger of hitting fingers instead. Remove holder before driving tack all the way.--R. Anderson.


\section*{NEW SPORTS FOR ACTIVE YOUTHS}

\section*{Sand Bag Operates Novel See-Saw}

REQUIRING no effort on the part of the riders this novel see-saw can be constructed by any handy man in a few hours. The frames are made from gas or water pipe in the manner shown. The teeter board is of \(11 / 4^{\prime \prime}\) stock, \(12^{\prime \prime}\) wide by \(12^{\prime}\) long. These measurements may be altered, though, to meet the particular requirements of the builder. Above the fulcrum mount the frame for the sand bag and attach to it bag containing about 75 pounds of sand.-G. Hendrickson.


Sail Adds New Thrills To Roller Skating

ASIMPLE folding sail will add to the thrills of youthful roller skaters, carrying them along with the wind at a lively gate. The sail is made from several lengths of \(3 / 4^{11} x^{3} 4^{\prime \prime}\) white pine joined together with simple metal hinges permitting it to be folded up like an umbrella when skating against the wind. The sail need not be of any definite size; this being determined by the person who will use it. Cover the wooden frame with unbleached muslin using tacks with large heads to hold it in place. A screw eye attached to the open end of the frame permits it to be folded -Hi Sibley.

\section*{Gyro Kite Drops Parachute From the Sky}

PARACHUTES drop from the sky with this simple gyro. Grind an edge on a piece of brass tubing, solder on a tin propeller and force a hollow wooden rod into it. Make a parachute from tissue and support to kite with thread and corks. The propeller, threaded on kite string, spins to top releasing parachute.--L. Bastin.


\section*{Play Billiards On Backyard Lawn}

A
PAIR of golf putters and a dozen old golf balls painted from 1 to 10 with the remaining two painted black are the only accessories needed to play this interesting lawn billiards game. Lay off the court so that it measures \(12^{\prime} \times 18^{\prime}\) using cloth from old flour sacks for the back stops. Tin cans are inserted in each corner and a \(2^{\prime}\) ring for the balls marked in the center. The game is played in the regulation manner using the putters instead of cues. The game incorporates features of golf and billiards.-E. Van Horn.

\title{
A Midget Public Address \\ \author{
by E. N. HARGRAVE
}
}


The speaker unit, requiring no more space than the amplifer, takes up very little room on the typists desk, as shown hete, and permits her to take outside dictation without leaving her office.

This tiny portable inter-office communications system permits distant conversation between rooms or offices. The device costs only a few dollars to make. experienced radio fan can construct and still obtain satisfactory results. In wiring the device, which is extremely simple, it is only necessary to follow the pictorial diagram. The parts used in the construction can be purchased at a cost not exceeding \(\$ 11\) from any radio supply house.

No microphones are required with this device since a speaker, operating on the reverse current principle, is employed. For this reason two speakers are used in the circuit; the one used on the amplifier acts as the microphone. The speaker at a distance serves in its normal capacity. Construct two cabinets from plywood so that when finished they measure about \(51 / 2\) inches square by 4 inches deep. Mount a 5 -inch magnetic speaker in

The most inerperienced can obtain results by following this diagram which shows all parts and their connections.
one and the amplifier and microphone (actually the other 5 -inch speaker) in the other.

The chassis is made of aluminum or any available metal bent to the shape shown in the pictorial diagram. A grill fashioned from aluminum serves as a decorative protection for the speaker and a support for the chassis. The set employs two stages of amplification supplied by a 6C5 and 6J7 metal tube. Another 6C5 is use in the rectified circuit. In wiring the set be sure that wires connect to the proper tube socket prongs since certain ones are not used. No power transformer is required since a line cord resistance drops the house current to required filament voltage.

\section*{System For Home or Office \\  \\ The speaker and amplifier as they appear before being inserted in the cabinets. The power switch is aftached to the grill -in the manner shown, \\ }

This is the amplifier as it appears when completed and in operation. Besides being useful in the office the unit makes a valuable device for conducting inter-room conversation.

All resistors are \(1 / 4\) or \(1 / 2\) watt carbon types since they require little space. The tubular condensers are rated at 150 volts except for the two 4 mfd . units which are 200 volt electrolytic condensers. In order to eliminate as much wiring as possible the leads have been connected directly to the chassis wherever possible.
The amplifier and loudspeaker are connected by a length of lamp fixture wire. To place the system into operation turn on the switch and after the tubes have heated speak into the speaker attached to the amplifier. The system uses very little current.


For the technically minded the schematic diagram of the amplisier circuit appears ahove. To fier circuit appears above. To of metal tube sockets are shown.

\section*{TIMELY HINTS FOR OUTDOOR FOLK}


Oil Drum Makes Portable Barbecue Pit

IDEAL for outdoor cooking or roasting is this handy portable barbecue pit. The pit is constructed from a ten-gallon oil can, strap iron and a piece of wire mesh, all readily obtainable from the local scrap yard. Cut off the top of the can and then cut holes in the bottom to provide the necessary draft. Make the stand and barbecue rack from strap iron as shown. The grill rests inside the oil drop and may be used for boiling water and for preventing the barbecue from dropping in the fire. Make the grill of wire.-C. Sullivan.

\section*{Auto Spring Forms Practical Boat Anchor}

ASUITABLE anchor is one of the items very often overlooked by many amateur boat fans. Not that they wouldn't use it if available, but because they didn't own one and didn't know where to secure one reasonably. Anyone the least bit handy with tools can construct a really practical boat anchor from leaves taken from an old automobile spring. Only the smaller leaves are used and these are drilled in the center so that they may be bolted to a \(3 / 4\)-inch shank. Spread the leaves in a fanlike fashion then tighten with a wrench. A lock washer will prevent leaves from coming loose.-Hi Sibley.


\section*{Alum Pads Tighten Tennis Racket Strings}

LOOSE tennis racquet strings not only prevent a fast delivery, but result in the frame twisting out of shape. It is not at all necessary to restring the racquet in order to make the strings taut again. That is provided they are not too loose. Secure a piece of heavy cloth, such as flannel and cut out two pieces just large enough to fit inside the frame. Scak these in a strong alum solution, place in the frame and then place the racquet in the press and allow the cloths to dry. When removed from press, strings will be taut.-A. Waychoff.

\section*{Inverted Sod Squares Mark Sandlot Bases}

KITTEN BALL or "soft ball," as this particular form of sandlot baseball is often called, usually is indulged in by small boys who use rocks or other dangerous objects for base markers. To eliminate this danger entirely cut the bases from earth using a sharp flat spade. The roots of the grass or weeds will hold the sod square together permitting it to be removed and placed in the hole, inverted, dirt side up. This simple base marker is not only lasting, but free from all of the many dangers that lurk in the path of the child who is running around makeshift bases.--G. Hendrickson.



\title{
AMATEUR PHOTO PUZZLERS Your Camera Problems Answered
}


In this department the Photography Editor will answer any question or problem related to cameras of all types, en!arging, printing, developing, taking pi:tures, ard the rarious phases of home movie making. When sending questions to this department, be stire to include a stamped, addressed enve!ope in case spare, does not permit publization of tie questirn a:d reply o:t tixis page. Send all inquiries to the Photography Editor, Madern Mechanix ax Inventions Magazine, Greenwich, Connecticut.

\section*{CAMERA FILM FAILS TO DEVELOP}

After having placed an exposed film in the developing solution for the required length of time it was removed undevelcped. I replaced the film in the solution again, this time for two of the usual periods only to find that the film was still yellow. What might have been my trouble?-C. F. H.

If your film failed to develop even after being in the solution for twice the required time it was undoubtedly due to either a badly oxidized or nearly exhausted developer. The use of a pyro developer might have also been responsible for the trouble. It is very important in amateur photo work that the hypo solutions are made from fresh salts. It is equally important that a new hypo solution be used after each clay's work if satisfactory results are expected.

\section*{PICTURES BLUR AROUND EDGES}

My snapshots, after being developed, usually show blurs around the edges of the prints. Is the trouble caused by my camera or is it due to some error made in developing the film?-O. Y.

Examine the edges of your negatives and see if any blurs appear on them. If not, the trouble is caused in printing. Possibly you are using a mask that is too thin, causing light to come under it so as to fog the film. If blurs appear on the film, the camera is at fault. Examine the lens carefully, it may be loose or in some way out of adjustment. Then, too, the trouble may be that you are focusing the camera on objects too close to the camera. In most cases objects should be photographed at distances of six feet or more from the camera.

\section*{MEANING OF "FILTER FACTOR"}

In reading through a camera book \(I\) came upon the phrase "filter factor" several times. Just what does "filter factor" mean?-F. L. F.

The purpose of a filter is to absorb or hold back certain wave lengths of colors of light and to transmit other wave lengths. The colors transmitted will photograph lighter and those absorbed will photograph darker. As part of the actinic light is prevented from reaching the film, the length of the exposure must necessarily be increased. The "filter factor" is the number of times the exposure must be increased over the uşual exposure when using the filter. It varies with the filter and the type of film.

\section*{TIME METHOD BEST FOR DEVELOPMENT}

Is it better to develop films by inspection or by the time and temperature method? Will you explain the reason for the particular method?-R. L. M.

Modern films are so sensitive that they are easily fogged if held close enough to a safelight lamp to really determine when development is complete. The better plan is to develop films entirely by the time and temperature method wịthout any light whatsoever.

\section*{WIN \(\$ 5\) FOR PHOTOS}

The Photography Editor will pay \(\$ 5.00\) for the best amateur photos received from readers. What you choose for your subject is not important so long as the picture is interesting. The picture can be an indoor scene, taken in the manner described at left, or an outdoor snapshot. Send all entries to Modern Mechanix Publ. Co., Greenwich, Conn.

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(f.4.5)

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\section*{3 films for the Kodak Six-16}

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\section*{INTERNATIONAL GORRESPQNDENGE SCHOOLS}


\section*{Besting Mother Nature}

\section*{[Continued from page 81]}
reduction in fuel cost, due to the equalized distribution of heat; fewer doctor's bills; fewer cleaning and laundry bills; less repair work to be done on the furniture and structural woodwork of your house. So aside from preserving your health and comfort, you actually reduce your winter expenses.
The simpleness of installation varies with the type of system used. Progressively, installation is becoming less and less complex, so that a few years hence it will be as simple to install as a radio is today.
The operation of the machinery is exceedingly simple in most cases, the remote control for your air conditioning system is not much more complicated than the remote control for your heating system.
The average modern home is already equipped with a heating system. It is not necessary to discard the system you have to install adequate air conditioning machinery. As a matter of fact it is foolish to consider cooling and de-humidification for many homes in many localities. With this in mind the average home owner will be able to adapt an air conditioning system within his meansand as soon as this is comprehended by the general public a great service will have been rendered mankind.

\section*{Ant Palaces Create New Pastime}
[Continued from page 53]
advertising man heard of Mr. Austin's strange invention, and obeying a hunch he summoned his friend, Mr. Douglass Lawder, and with their wives the two men spent an absorbing evening watching the antics of ants. Mr. Russell and Mr. Lawder commissioned their wives to make a trip to New Hampshire to see if Mr. Austin would empower them to act as his agents. They returned home commissioned as agents for the world's oddest creation.

Orders for palaces began to come in to the Russell-Lawder agency. Once started, the vogue quickly increased, and mail orders soon flocked in from all parts of the country. Mr. Austin, working at a frenzied pace in his small shop, found that he had a hard time keeping up with demand, so he hired two more men to help him make palaces, and several boys to gather ants.
Meanwhile, schools all over the country are ordering ant palaces, recognizing the dramatic and visual lesson they teach. More and more curious people are getting palaces just for the amusement they furnish. Up in New Hampshire, Mr. Austin is glad that spring has arrived. Says he, with typical Yankee humor: "Now I can gather my ants with a vacuum cleaner instead of an ice pick!"

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\section*{Plans for "Buzzer"}

\section*{[Continued from page 102]}
materials than 6 -inch stock as the saw necessary for such work would be so wide that the planking would be too thin.

When cutting planiks, the gauge should be set to the exact center of the piece to be cut. When you are sure that the center is right, saw first from one edge; then turn the board over and saw from the other, using a thin 8 -inch hollow-ground saw. Planking for the Buzzer was cut in this manner for the \(\frac{5}{16}\)-inch planking. This sawing cost \(\$ 1\) for the planking and brought the total planking and decking cost to \(\$ 10\).
Planking can be either of white or red cedar.
Chine and sheer pieces are preferably of 1x2-inch stock though lighter material may be used if desired; battens were sawed from 14-foot \(1 \times 6\)-inch white pine planks and then resawed into strips of \(\frac{\kappa}{16}\)-inch thickness.

\section*{Divide Frames Into Four Parts}

Each frame is divided into four equal parts on the side and marked. Each resulting mark is the centerline for one of three battens shown in the drawings. Set up the boat frame, then place first plank temporarily in position on the chine. Mark the chine curve and the curve of the batten. Remove the plank and cut to shape. All other planks are marked likewise and shaped with saw and plane for fitting. Thus the boat now has frame, battens and chine plank in place. Before any side planks are laid, the battens are painted thoroughly with marine glue. Then the planks are fastened, first by screws to the frame; then by copper nails to the battens.

As shown in the diagram, the bottom is double planked with a layer of heavy, painted muslin between each layer.
Before laying, the frame and sub-bottom are heavily painted. Then, pressing hard to force the paint through the cloth, the muslin is stretched from stem to stern and up around the transom where it is fastened as the transom boards and bolted fast to the frame.
Now the boat is ready for decking and finishing. Here the builder has a chance to show his ingenuity, because there is plenty of room for leeway on the finishing touches.
The same sized planking is used for the deck as for the bottom, but it is grooved with a file to represent much narrower and more expensive lumber. This is a trick that adds class without cost.

\footnotetext{
Blueprints for this trim little runabout are well in scale with the reasonable construction costs. Accurately laid out from the drawings in this article and Iransferred to tough paper for workshop use. They can be obtained by sending \(\$ 1.50\) to Modern Mechanix Publishing Co., Fawcett Bldg., Greenwich, Conn.
}

\section*{Television-Next Industrial Boom} [Continued from page 37]
which such an expert as Mr. Farnsworth agrees are well within the range of probability.

Astronomers could view a heavenly body through binoculars a thousand miles wide. Two telescopes several hundred miles apart could be trained on the same star, the images scanned by television and transmitted to common eyepieces which would give a threedimensional effect.

The Lusitania or long-lost treasure vessels of the Spanish Main could be discovered and viewed on the ocean floor by dropping a suitably illuminated television transmitter from a salvage ship.
"But what will television do to our everyday lives?" I asked. "A great many prophets believe it will put the movie theatres out of business by giving us sound pictures in our own homes."

Theaters to Be Helped by Television
"On the contrary, it will help the theatres," Mr. Farnsworth replied. "Radio was expected by many to put the phonograph makers out of business, but more phonographs are sold today than ever before. Hollywood will be kept jumping supplying pictures for leasing to television broadcasting stations-a vast new market for its output.
"The theatre will not suffer because it is a fundamental instinct for human beings to get out among other people when they seek entertainment. And by running trailers on home television sets, theatre owners have a powerful new form of visual advertising to lure more customers within their doors."

\section*{Principles of Television Explained}

Complex as it is in its development, the principle of electronic scanning is simple enough fundamentally. Inasmuch as it is the basis for the most striking of modern miracles, it is well worth a few minutes' study.

An actor, a baseball player, the participants in a news event, or anything else it is desired to televise, projects an optical image upon a photo-electric film or cathode. This image, by the action of scanning, is broken down into thousands of tiny components like the dots which comprise a halftone newspaper cut. Each element or point of the image on the cathode emits electrons in numbers proportional to the light intensity at that point. These electrons move rapidly toward the anode in myriads of tiny streams or rays, each ray conveying, by its intensity, the brightness of some point of the scene. These rays can be directed or bent by magnetic fields. A steady field, called the focusing field, keeps all of these rays in an orderly bundle so


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\section*{"Cruisemite"-Ideal Trailer Home}
[Continued from page 94]
sunk as shown in the detail plans. The clips are set in by rough saw cuts as this portion of the floor is covered later by the ceiling.

Screw \(1^{\prime \prime}\) half round between the stanchions with its bearing face flush to the inside face of the stanchions. This will afford a hold for the inner ceiling, which may be of \(1 / 8^{\prime \prime \prime}\) or \(\frac{8}{8}^{\frac{3}{\prime \prime}}\) fir plywood, or pressed wood.

Painting the framework is next. Use boiled linseed oil and turpentine, mixed half and half and kept in a double boiler to heat it. Apply a coat of the mixture to all the outside wooden members and steei worls Apply several coats to the wood to preven dry rot.

Cut the holes in the ceiling for the ventilators. These are a positive necessity, and may be built yourself, or by a tinsmith out of 14gauge galvanized iron. Now put in the windows and the screens, making them as detailed. The windows in this trailer are a joy to the man who builds his own since no fancy sash work is required. The windows hinge in, and the screens hinge out. Double strength plate glass or safety glass is used for the windows and may be secured cheaply in many instances from a used car junk yard.

Before putting on the outside ceiling, cover the roof with grade A muslin, and dope it
[Continued on page 133]

\section*{Build Models of Racing Planes}
[Continued from page 108] reversing to repeat the process. Take two of the bulkheads and slip them on the tube, one near the front, the other towards the rear, to hold the tube in alignment while the cement sets. Do not cement these bulkheads in place at this time.

When tube is thoroughly set, remove the two bulkheads and check all bulkhead openings so.that they fit snugly and truly on the tube you have formed.

Fit the front landing struts at this time instead of leaving them until after the stringers are in place, as it is a ticklish business to insert them later. Bend the front wire strut to the dimensions given in Fig. 4 and build up the strut fairing as shown. Glue the front struts in place to the bottom of the tube and to the bulkhead, aligning them against the marks you have penciled on bulkhead No. 4 for this purpose. With these struts in place the landing gear can be dismissed for the time being or you can put in the rear struts now if you like. At any rate cut out the slots for the rear struts as marked on bulkhead No. 6.

When all the stringers are in place put in the tail post and line up the stringers which converge at this point. Study the side view [Continued on page 142]

\section*{Can Science Make Us Live Forever?}

\section*{[Continued from page 56]}
have "come alive" and resumed their normal functions. Admittedly the prospect of being dessicated may not appeal to the human being who wants to be stored away for a few hundred years, but there may be other answers to the problem.

\section*{Lindbergh Life Chamber}

When the solution to rejuvenation is finally achieved, it will probably be found that the Lindbergh life chamber, now only a few months old, played a vital part. It is a glass apparatus in which a synthetic blood is made to circulate, with a mechanical "heart" to pump it and a "lung" to purify the fluid. Whole organs can be kept alive in the chamber for an indefinite period and studied just as if they were alive in the body.

Thus an amazing new vista of possibilities is opened up to the scientist. At some distant day, a person with a weak heart may simply go to a surgeon and have a spare organ grafted in-a "booster" heart, so to speak, which will relieve the weakened one of strain.

A diseased organ, such as one attacked by cancer, might also be completely removed without danger, after a healthy substitute had been transplanted and taken up its functions.

Why is it that certain individuals live naturally to advanced ages of a hundred years and more? Because of diet, mode of life, heredity? Answer that question and you can show every human being how to become a centenarian. The vital force which enables a man to live to a hundred years is lying dormant in the bodies of every one of us, if we only knew how to use it.

\section*{The Puzzle of Heavy Water}

By far the simplest method of insuring eternal youth is the elixir of life sought by the ancients-and which, amazingly enough, we may have at our disposal today. Chemists call it deuterium oxide; popularly it is known as "heavy water." It is only a few months since Dr. Harold Urey was awarded a Nobel Prize for its discovery. Heavy water differs from ordinary water in that it possesses an extra molecule of hydrogen.

The startling part heavy water may play in medicine is expresed by Dr. Stephen J. Toner of St. Mary's College:
"All available evidence points to the fact that heavy water slows down the normal chemical life processes. I am inclined to believe that as our frontiers of knowledge in this respect are pushed back we will find that the accumulation of heavy water in the tissues may tend to prolong youth rather than to induce premature old age."

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\section*{Cookie Jar and Candy Tray}
[Continued from page 95]
stead, after thorough sanding, the butt of an ordinary candle is held against the wood and played back and forth with some pressure. The wax melts and soaks into the wood fibers, resulting in an effect resembling an oiled surface. Since paraffin is odorless, no contents will later absorb objectionable flavors. Rubbing afterward with a soft rag removes surplus wax. A clear lacquer coat evenly placed on the outside, allowed to dry hard, then burnished with a soft cloth will give a good finish. Rub lightly with fine steel wool before applying the cloth.

For the lid, obtain a piece of gum the proper size and bore a \(\frac{5}{16}\)-inch hole half way through the center. Turn down a piece of waste to fit and glue in place then turn the whole lid and knob as one piece. Next turn the two buttons to the shape shown for the side handle supports.

The handle is made from a strip of wood about \(1 / 8\) inch thick and \(3 / 4\) inch wide. Plane one or both sides after sawing. Close one end of a pipe with a pipe cap or wooden plug driven to a tight fit and fill it with water. Place the strip inside and put this in the furnace with the door open. Put the pipe to one side so boiling won't be too violent. After 5 or 10 minutes, the piece can be withdrawn [Continued on page 144]

\section*{Where To Catch Big Fish}
[Continued from page 75]
weeds, the small mouth is likely to hunt out the deepest spots in the lake, if possible around the bottom springs. If such can be located, it is possible to go there most any time and take fish.
The wall-eyed pike travels in schools most of the time, and is to be found in those locations in a lake where the bottom is studded with rocks. If not rocks, then where the kottom is gravelly or sanded. Not every fisherman is aware of the fact that the wall-eyed pike is a nocturnal fish. It has eyes for seeing in the dark, and feeds at night, in fact up to twelve midnight.
In spite of the fact that the muskellunge is one of our largest freshwater fishes it is not a deep-water fish. It will project itself into inset, lily-pad bays where it hides, head thrust out, waiting for its prey to come within convenient reach. It generally lies with its head just inside of the outer rim of the weeds and pads, which is a reason why you should make your casts up to the edges of the same. Most fishermen use the trolling spoon entirely in their musky fishing.
Like the muskellunge, the great northern [Continued on page 132]

\section*{Asia, the Tinder Box of War}

\section*{[Continued from page 43]}
the enemy lines. It is reliably reported that Russia has 600 bombing planes, 300 of them at Vladivostok, capable of striking at the very heart of Japan within three hours after such an attack may be ordered. Meanwhile, other hundreds of bombers, combat and pursuit planes are based near Lake Baikal and other military aerodromes all the way from Vladivostok to Afghanistan. Some 300,000 workers are now engaged in railway and highway construction in Siberia and they are well equipped with the best of tractors, power shovels, track-laying equipment, etc.

\section*{Navies Have Unimportant Part}

Aside from submarines, Russia has no navy comparable to that of Japan, while Japan has a navy second only to those of Great Britain and the United States, but she might as well scuttle it for all the advantage it is liable to give her in a war with Russia. Russia has no extensive commerce in the Pacific. Her Arctic seacoast is mostly ice and the rest of it is on the Black Sea and the Baltic. Such inland seas are death traps to a battle fleet in time of war.

When Japan moved into Manchukuo in 1932 there were 6,227 kilometers of railways in operation with service notoriously bad. Today Manchukuo has 9,080 kilometers of railways and the service is better than in Japan, China or any other part of the Orient. Oddly enough, all these improvements, like those of the Russians, converge to no advertised purpose upon Inner Mongolia and the Northern Chinese frontier. Japan now has almost as many troops along the south side of the Siberian frontier as Russia has to the north. "Border incidents" are being deliberately provoked and whenever reenforcements of Japanese troops move in to "restore order" they never leave.

\section*{Russian War Birds Surpass Japanese}

Another tremendous factor, the unknown equasion of any modern war, is what is liable to happen in the air. Young Russians take to the air like fledgling eagles while it is a rare Japanese who can ever be trained to become a competent aviator. The effectiveness of a military air force is greatest when it can be used against a closely built-up industrial nation. Japan is such a nation and it lies within easy striking distance of a dozen Soviet air bases in Siberia.

The war-mad military leaders of Japan, who have never for a moment doubted the invincibility of their army and navy, are determined to have it out with Russia at any price. The preparations for war have already gone so far it is now questionable if either nation could turn back if it would.

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\section*{\(\star\) INVENTORS SEF Pages 10 and 11}

\section*{Soapbox Graduates Build Racers}

\section*{[Continued from page 85]}
hauser weighs 230 lbs . The Elto head is set on a box shown in the photos and the bolts which would normally bolt to the lower propeller unit housing are bolted to the box. Then the water connections and the ignition is hooked up.
The gear box itself is simple. It is an oblong aluminum box under the power head. A bevel gear takes the power off the motor and reduces the r.p.m. to \(1 / 2\) on the propellers shaft. The propeller shaft, or transmission shaft, has a spline on it on which slides the cup gear of a Chevrolet transmission. On the free end floats a Chevrolet high gear. The cars are started rolling by pushing them, and after they get going, the whole job is clutched and de-clutched by sliding the cup gear on and off the high gear pinion. There is no other clutch. The motor speed and the rolling speed are adjusted with the accelerator pedal, and the gears mesh without clash. Grease, \(600-\mathrm{W}\), is used for transmission. The stub shaft with the high gear pinion is equipped with a Model \(T\) universal joint and housing and this runs back to the differential.
[Continued on page 130]

\section*{First Cash Prize Winners Announced}

\section*{[Continued from page 77]}
heel for women's shoes lies in a metal, heelshaped shell into which can be inserted a rubber plug. As the heel wore down, a fresh surface would be supplied simply by screwing the plate down with the key.

There are three fourth prizes of \(\$ 2\) each. They go to Louis La Grange of Allegan, Mich., Charles Lada of Detroit, Mich., and Floyd Hassel of Bellport, N. Y.

The four fifth prizes of \(\$ 1\) each go to Ernest Johnson, Idaho Falls, Idaho; Carl Rasmuson, Rockwell City, Iowa; John Kotowicz, Westfield, Mass., and Willis Nielson, Waukegan, Ill.

Read the rules below and then send-in your suggestion for the most needed invention.

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3. You don't have to buy a copy of this magazine or be a subscriber to enter the contest.
4. Write your name and address plainly on your entry. No entries will be returned.
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## The Umpire N:ver Sees The Plate

## [Continued from page 65]

seeing another on which he must render a decision. A lightning exchange of signals will bring help from the other umpire, who was perhaps better able to see what happened."

There is a common saying that in case of a tie in a force play the umpire should favor the runner. That is not strictly true. The runner is under no compulsion to beat the throw, but the ball must arrive before the runner. If they arrive at the same time an out has not been.made. Actually there are very few ties.

The trick is to get in such a position that you can see daylight if the runner's foot is only an inch or so from the bag, then watch the bag and listen for the sound of the ball as it strikes the baseman's glove. With two senses working together it is possible to tell whether the ball or the runner arrived first.

With the score tied, a man on third, and not more than one out, a sacrifice fly is the logical play. The important thing for the base umpire, then, will be to make sure the runner does not leave third before the ball is caught.
With the bases full and only one out, the umpire knows the defensive team will try for two, so he gets into position to see the start of the double play, and then runs toward first to watch the relay. The first out will seldom be close-the second is almost sure to be.

## Soapbox Graduates Build Racers

## [Continued from page 128]

The master gear is a 40 -tooth, with the pinion 12-tooth. This brings the overall ratio to 6.66 to 1 . On the four-cycle cars, used on larger tracks, the ratio is 4.80 to 1 .
On the end of the gear box I install the water pump off a Hisso airplane engine. They are light, throw a good stream of water, and do away with the need for a fan. The radiator is a $12^{\prime \prime} \times 18^{\prime \prime} \times 3^{\prime \prime}$ honeycomb shell.
The body is of aluminum, with the gas tank, holding about 3 gallons, just behind the driver's seat. An air pump, with a lead off to the dashboard, is used to pump gas to the carburetor. This is done by using the pump to pump air, and the air drives the fuel to the carburetor bowl. The lead to the dashboard is to an oil gauge, which is used for a pressure gauge. Usually 1 to 2 lbs . pressure is plenty, but for quick acceleration you have to get gas to the carburetor in a hurry. When you are going one-fifth of a mile in 15.2 seconds you need fuel to move you forward-this figures out at about 65 miles an hour. Fast going!
The body is hammered out of 20 -gauge aluminum, and a varnish enamel finish sprayed on. The seat is upholstered by a professional and the car is ready for the engine. I have used an Elto successfully.

## Television-Next Industrial Boom

## [Continued from page 123]

that, where they impinge upon the anode, they would form an exact duplicate of the original light image if they could be seen.

The anode is pierced by one tiny hole (scanning aperture) whose width and height are $1 / 343$ of that of the scene focused on the cathode. At every instant the rays or flying electrons from some tiny part of the scene pass through this aperture into an electron multiplier where they are amplified and produce a signal current which can be transmitted to the distant receivers. When the rays are bent, the electron image sweeps over the anode, producing the same effect as if the aperture had been moved over the image, that is, electrons from successively different points on the scene are picked up.

## Electron Image Sweeps Over Anode

Thus, to scan the scene, the electron image is swept back and forth and up and down over the anode in such a way that the aperture scans 343 lines across the image every $1 / 30$ second. This is accomplished by passing alternating currents of saw-tooth wave form through the coils at the sides of the dissector, whose magnetic fields pass through the tube and bend the rays. The current which deflects vertically alternates at 30 cycles per second while that producing the horizontal swing alternates at $343 \times 30$ or 10,290 cycles per second.

The fluctuating electron beam from the image dissector is then transmitted to an oscillight tube, which is the Farnsworth receiving device. The impulses arrive at the tube and are shot from an electron gun against a fluorescent screen, where the electron bombardment becomes visible to the eye as light. Since this light varies in intensity exactly as it did in the optical image scanned in the Image Dissector, we have a visible picture full of detail.

## Image Is Green, or Black and White

As it appears on the receiving screen, the image is pale green or white, illuminated so brilliantly that a darkened room is not necessary to view it. If desired, the image can be reproduced in black and white by varying the nature of the fluorescent materials employed. Cost is the determining feature. Probably all will be white reproductions.

Most of us are familiar with the principle of motion picture projection, in which a series of still pictures is thrown on and off the screen so rapidly that the retina of the human eye fuses them into one continuous picture with the illusion of motion. This is exactly what happens in the television receiver, except that each separate picture, instead of being pro[Continued on page 135]

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[^1]

## The Kentucky Derby

## [Continued from page 51]

curves-it costs ground to pass, and it may be ticklish business to swing around flying heels. And if the field is large, one or more of the horses which broke slowly from the start may be pocketed, hemmed in by slower horses.

By the time a colt becomes two years old, and is ready to enter racing, he already represents an investment of several thousand dollars: the cost of his breeding and the expense of the stable where he has been cared for and trained.

Each year, from 100 to 175 of the horses which showed greatest promise as two-yearolds are nominated for the Derby. Of that number, from 12 to 23 , the cream of the lot, are left in the field by Derby Day.

Years of planning, hard work, the dreams of lifetimes, and fortunes run together in an ecstatic moment. The starter's bell rings, and there comes the hoarse roar of the crowd: "They're off!"

A minute later, the stoutest-hearted thoroughbreds swirl into the stretch-a fleeting tableau of glistening satin and straining sinew.

That's when your class tells-when the best horse unleashes the speed and stamina which is his by blood and training, pulls away from the field and hurtles past the finish line.

## Where To Catch Big Fish

[Continued from page 126] pike likes to haunt the deep inset bays that are likely to be filled with pads and weeds. If you would have your best luck talring really large specimens in this species visit deep bays in the early morning and make your approach with the greatest possible caution. They will take a frog in preference to any other lure.

The three members of the pickerel family, most of which are found in the East, namely, the chain pickerel, the brook or little pickerel and the banded pickerel, also haunt the pads and weeds.

Large brown trout are found almost always in the pools. Always fish for large trout at a distance of seventy-five os more feet, allowing the lure to drift down. Rainbow trout you will find ninety per cent of the time out in the center of the stream. Brook trout, while found in most parts of the stream, seem to be particularly prone to be lying beside boulders, and beside logs and obstructions in the stream, the same forming a break againsl the swift water.

Little springs, rivulets and small streams flowing into a large stream are always attractive to the game fish.

## "Cruisemite"-Ideal Trailer Home

## [Continued from page 124]

with airplane dope, after which the roof is sprinkled with aluminum powder.

The dope will hold the muslin to the ceiling although a few tacks will be needed at the edges to temporarily hold the muslin in place. Dope a few coats along the outer edges first, allowing a good three to four hours in the sun for drying, then do the balance of the roof.

Now for the outside ceiling, which completes the work. The water tanks and the piping for the shower have been put in. and you are ready to finish up the job. This is merely a matter of doping the right size panels to cover the frame, laying it on with good thick casein glue, which holds like grim death, and prevents body squeaks. Use No. $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ chromium head screws set in piano washers for this, spacing about centers about 9 ". The seams of the panels should be joined on a jointer, and not left rough as they come from the saw. It would be well to fill the seam with casein as the panels go on, wiping off the outer edges immediately with a damp rag.

## Fill Seams With Marine Glue

On the bottom and at the seam where the roof meets the side, put $1 / 2$ oval aluminum stripping. At the roof, there will be an outgage caused by the crown. Fill this with Jeffery's C quality marine glue, applying hot from a squirt can. The can will pay out enough to make a full seam. Keep a can of turpentine and a rag handy to enable you to avoid sticking up the job. Marine glue must be put on hot, and all slop-overs wiped off immediately. The heating can be done in a pot of boiling water. Keep the glue away from all flames. A bead of glue should also be run around the edges of the ventilators.
A few coats of good spar varnish are applied both inside and out as there is nothing so weather resistant.
The skirt molding is put on, and the trailer is finished except for the interior joiner work such as drawers and closet doors. The hitch is a good ball and socket type. There are many ways of installing these, but it has been proved best to do it, using both welded joints, for rigidity, and bolts for security. You cannot afford to have a failure occur here. The ball end and the details of this part of the hitch must be taken from the car itself. Fasten the ball hitch to the car frame, and NOT TO THE BUMPER.

[^2]
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## Television-Next Industrial Boom

[Continued from page 131]
jected as a whole, is literally constructed of a hundred thousand points of light placed side by side, like a bricklayer building a walland all in a thirtieth of a second!

The most recent Farnsworth development has been patented under the name of the Multipactor tube. This is a startling vacuum tube which multiplies current at such a speed that if it continued for as brief a period as a single second, it would pass more current than all the Niagaras and all the power plants in the entire world! Each one hundred millionth second it multiplies current five times.

Of course, in the Multipactor a state of balance is maintained and the runaway power kept under control. Its importance to television is that it is expected to make possible the use of cold cathode receiving and transmiating tubes.

Official confirmation of the imminence of television is found in the recent action of the Federal Communications Commission in authorizing the laying of a coaxial cable suitable for television transmission between New York and Philadelphia. Construction must start hefore July first.

It's the first reverberation of a gigantic boom proof that Mr. Farnsworth's prediction of an imminent television explosion is already coming true. The new cable may very well be the spark that will set off the big explosion!

## Uncle Sam Battles Dust and Floods

## [Continued from page 62]

"The men have been in the field every work day when weather conditions permitted. This section has received very little moisture this winter, but has had some very severe dust storms which made field work impossible at times. A severe wind and dust storm in March blew over the stakes and the markings were cut off by the dust, even the hedge posts were polished as if with sand paper while dust was drifting across roads. During another dust storm it was impossible for us to see for more than ten feet in the daytime."

But it took two major disasters-the floods in Pittsburgh and Hartford to bring the problem home to Congress and the people. Now the law makers can be expected to act. Legislation was proposed in March that would give the Federal Government control of the Missouri River Valley in so far as flood protection was concerned. Already Representatives from flood-ridden States of the East are urging that similar legislation be enacted to protect their section of the country. Today all signs point to action.


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## Build Models of Racing Planes

## [Continued from page 124]

carefully to see how the stringers lie at the tail post before gluing them and trimming off flush with the tail post. Now sand down the entire framework, removing any inequalities or slight deviations from alignment.

Cover where indicated with $1 / 64^{\prime \prime}$ sheet balsa to simulate metal cowling. Note that where cooling slot occurs a small former (Fig. 1) is used each side to brace the engine cowl where it projects over the under cowling. Work the thin sheet balsa fast, holding the sheets in place with rubber bands while the cement is drying.

Cut out all the parts as called for on the page devoted to the wing drawings. Wing assembly should start around the heavy $\frac{5}{1 i j}$ square leading edge which is pinned in place unshaped and ribs, spars and wing tips assembled directly to it.

Cover the wings with care after making the aileron hinges and cover both wings and ailerons as one unit, separating them after covering. Paper the bottom of the wing first starting at the fuselage end of each wing and working rib by rib towards the tip. As glue sets between ribs, hold the paper tightly for a moment as it dries, then bend it back and cement the next section, and so on, using tissue cement for this purpose.

## Cabin Made of Celluloid

Build up the cabin covering from three pieces of celluloid. Full size pattern is provided for the forward section of the windshield. Cut out pieces to this pattern and glue them in place to the wire frame and to the former strips using cement sparingly on the celluloid. Paste green paper strips cver the edges to simulate metal framework and dot with silver rivets to heighten the effect. Place dummy gas cap in position and add other cowling details shown on the plans.
Finish model by steaming lightly to tighten paper and, when thoroughly dry, apply green lacquer dope over entire model.

## Installing the Propeller

Propeller and rubber motor are now attended to. Although not essential a freewheeling connection is recommended. A simple type is indicated in the drawings but this detail will be gone into more thoroughly in the second installment of this article. The spinner assembly will also receive more attention in the ensuing article. A hardwood nose plug must be made and the propeller mounted on a No. 12 piano wire rubber hook which is first threaded through the nose plug.

Kits for this model may be obtained from Modern Mechanix Publishing Co., Greenwich, Conn., at $\$ 2.50$ each. Write for price list if parts only are desired.



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## Cookie Jar and Candy Tray

[Continued from page 126]
and bent around a form of the right diameter. A piece of wire bent properly will hold the strip ends in place. To speed up drying you can put strip and form in the kitchen oven with the heat turned down low. Within 10 or 15 minutes the strip will have attained its new shape with all the rigidity it originally had when straight. With a sharp knife or sander reduce the handle width to about $\frac{9}{16}$ inch. The holes for the pins are carefully bored to prevent splitting. The final assembly comes with gluing the pins in place as shown.
Fundamentally, the handled tray is made in the same way. This is turned from a piece of walnut $11 / 4$ inch thick and shows how much an otherwise ordinary job takes on new allure by the addition of the bent handle. Since this is also turned on the small, center screw face plate, a slight raise at the center of the bottom prevents exposure of the screw tip. This permits giving greater depth to the piece. The side pins are of slightly different design and the handle is somewhat narrower, but steamed and bent to shape in the same manner as described for the cookie jar.

## Lieutenant-Commander Martinek

## [Continued from page 59]

creator of a popular cartoon character.
Lieut. Martinek's life story is as amazing and adventurous as that of Don Winslow, his cartoon hero. He has been a Naval Intelligence officer, a detective, a G-man, and is now an important oil company executive as well as cartoonist.
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This wartime experience in fighting international intrigue led to a job as Special Agent in the U. S. Department of Justice after the war-a G-man.

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